



# 17<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the World Society of Victimology 2022

WORLD SOCIETY OF  
VICTIMOLOGY



Advancing research, services and  
awareness for victims

---

**Victimisation in  
a digital world:  
responding to and  
connecting with victims**

# JUNE

5<sup>TH</sup> - 9<sup>TH</sup>

## DONOSTIA SAN SEBASTIÁN

WORLD SOCIETY OF  
VICTIMOLOGY



Advancing research, services and  
awareness for victims



Gipuzkoako  
Foru Aldundia  
Diputación Foral  
de Gipuzkoa



DONOSTIA  
SAN SEBASTIÁN

# Table of contents

• Welcoming remark from the President of the World Society of Victimology .....	5
• Welcoming remark from the Basque Institute of Criminology (University of the Basque Country).....	6
• Welcoming remark from the Basque Society of Victimology .....	7
• Conference organizers.....	8
• Theme and subthemes .....	9
• Committees .....	10
• Conference venue and transportation.....	12
• Conference information and WSV General Assembly.....	14
• Plenary sessions .....	16
• Conference programme.....	24
• Details of poster sessions to be developed during morning coffee breaks.....	42
• Field visits.....	48
• Socio-cultural program.....	54



# Welcoming Remarks

# President of the World Society of Victimology

It is an immense honour and wonderful pleasure to welcome you on behalf of the World Society of Victimology to the 17<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Victimology.

We are proud to be associated with our host the Basque Institute of Criminology of the University of the Basque Country to present this state-of-the-art-event at a moment in history of great victimological significance.

The symposium theme of responding and connecting with victims of crime and abuse of power in a digital world could have not be more timeous in an era of digital technology and advancement where increasingly victimisation in the 'digital world' and 'real world' becomes more diffused within both domestic and global contexts. In a world shaped by privilege and status, and with reference to the inequality of victimisation with its catastrophic consequences on multiple different levels, advances in digital technology present with opportunities for access to justice but also with the increased potential for exploitation and subsequent victimisation and victimisation vulnerability, but also with us not losing sight of the great digital divide between the more affluent parts of the world and our less privileged regions.

The themes and topics of the symposium speak of relevance and we are gathered here at this global agenda setting event where emancipatory contextualised spaces will be created during the course of the next few days for those who would otherwise be silenced as marginalised individuals and communities at a time of great turmoil, multiple deprivations, trauma and conflict. With reference to the humanist values of Archbishop Emeritus Desmond Tutu and Nelson Mandela, our gathering here in Donostia / San Sebastián expresses the very essence of being human in that our own sense of humanity is inextricably bound up in the sharing of a greater whole and universal personhood. When others are tortured or treated as if they are less than we are, our own sense of humanity is diminished. I am confident that the principles of communality, reciprocity and inclusivity will serve to re-emphasise the essential unity of all of humanity during the course of the proceedings of the symposium, challenging also orthodoxies in victimisation, healing and justice in order to give the world a more humane face.

On behalf of the World Society of Victimology I wish to congratulate you on building a foundation for a more fully realized scope of victimological enquiry within our digital age with implications to theory development, methodology, future research, policy and practice.

I wish you very fruitful deliberations over the next few days in offering our world a new framework for insight, review, guidance and reform.

**PROF. DR.  
ROBERT PEACOCK**

**President of the World  
Society of Victimology**



# Basque Institute of Criminology

It is my great pleasure to address this “Ongi etorri” (“Welcome” in our ancient Basque language) to all the participants in the 17th International Symposium of the World Society of Victimology, in San Sebastian (Spain) 5-9 June 2022.

Receiving the assignment in 2018, in Hong Kong, to organize the 2021 Symposium was a great responsibility and a very high honor for all the members of the Basque Institute of Criminology. We did not expect, however, that our task would had to face not only the Covid pandemic -that forced to postpone the symposium for a year-, but equally the criminal invasion of Ukraine, a source of new and massive destruction and most serious victimization against a whole country’s population, that deserves the strongest rejection and our warmest solidarity to Ukrainian people.

In these hard and turbulent times, from the Basque Institute of Criminology we want to recognize the effort made by all the participants, particularly those coming from Eastern European and non-European countries, in order to come to San Sebastian and take part in this Symposium. Main purpose is not only to serve as a platform of exchange of perspectives on the central topic -“Responding to and connecting with victims” in this increasingly digitalized world-, but also to host and promote enriching debates on other contemporary and very relevant victimological topics and policies concerning victimization and victims’ recognition and support.

Our deep gratitude goes also in this moment to the main contributors to the Symposium: the Basque Government, the Government of the Province of Gipuzkoa (Diputación Foral de Gipuzkoa) and the San Sebastian City Council. Many thanks equally to the other institutional support and to all those persons that have accompanied us in this long journey, that would soon have failed if it had not been for the enthusiasm, energy and leadership of our admired colleague Gema Varona, Senior researcher at the Basque Institute of Criminology and President of the Basque Society of Victimology. Counting with the professional support of the Summer Courses Foundation of our University of the Basque Country has also been a key factor in this complex process: thank you Aitziber and thank you, particularly, Ainhoa and Marian, from the bottom of our hearts.

We wish you all a rich and fruitful Symposium and a very pleasant stay in the Basque Country.

**PROF.  
JOSÉ LUIS DE LA CUESTA**

**Director of the Basque  
Institute of Criminology  
(UPV/EHU) Opimorte pulos**



Es para mí un gran placer dirigir este “Ongi etorri” (“Bienvenida/o” en nuestra antigua lengua vasca) a todas las personas participantes en el 17º Simposio Internacional de la Sociedad Mundial de Victimología, en San Sebastián (España) del 5 al 9 de junio de 2022.

Recibir el encargo en 2018, en Hong Kong, de organizar el Simposio 2021 fue una gran responsabilidad y un altísimo honor para las y los integrantes del Instituto Vasco de Criminología. No esperábamos, sin embargo, que nuestra tarea tuviera que enfrentarse no sólo a la pandemia de la Covid -que obligó a posponer el simposio un año-, sino igualmente a la invasión criminal de Ucrania, fuente de gravísima destrucción y de nuevas y masivas victimizaciones contra toda la población de un país, que merece el más enérgico rechazo y nuestra más cálida solidaridad con el pueblo ucraniano.

En estos duros y convulsos momentos, desde el Instituto Vasco de Criminología queremos reconocer el esfuerzo realizado por todas las y los participantes, especialmente las personas procedentes de países del Este y no europeos, para acercarse a San Sebastián y participar en este Simposio, cuyo principal objetivo es servir de plataforma de intercambio de perspectivas sobre el tema central -“Responder y conectar con las víctimas” en este mundo cada vez más digitalizado-, así como acoger y promover enriquecedores debates sobre otros temas victimológicos contemporáneos y muy relevantes y sobre las políticas de victimización y de reconocimiento y apoyo a las víctimas.

Nuestro profundo agradecimiento en este momento a los principales colaboradores del Simposio: el Gobierno Vasco, la Diputación Foral de Gipuzkoa y el Ayuntamiento de Donostia-San Sebastián. Muchas gracias igualmente al resto de apoyos institucionales y a todas aquellas personas que nos han acompañado en este largo camino, que pronto habría fracasado de no ser por el entusiasmo, la energía y el liderazgo de nuestra admirada compañera Gema Varona, investigadora permanente del Instituto Vasco de Criminología y presidenta de la Sociedad Vasca de Victimología. Contar con el apoyo profesional de la Fundación de los Cursos de Verano de nuestra Universidad del País Vasco ha sido también un factor clave en este complejo proceso: gracias Aitziber y gracias Ainhoa y Marian, de todo corazón.

Os deseamos un rico y fructífero Simposio y una muy agradable estancia en el País Vasco, en lo profesional y en lo personal.

# Basque Society of Victimology

Ongi etorri denoi. Welcome everyone to the Symposium in this beautiful, yet wounded city. Donostia/San Sebastián, surrounded by the sea and the mountains, has also been the city where terrorism and political violence have been protagonists during decades. Today, questioning the present past, Donostia/San Sebastián is also an emerging source of innovative and creative victimological projects to respond to the different forms of victimisation, offering ways of connection instead of exclusion. Reacting to abuse of power with calm and engaged solidarity is not an easy task, but going against the tide is a truly victimological endeavour in times of war, pandemic suffering and polarisation.

Thank you to all the people who have rowed with us towards the Symposium horizon. Eskerrik asko, thank you so much to the Donostia/San Sebastián City Hall, to its City Mayor, Eneko Goia and his secretary Iñaki Gurrutxaga. Eskerrik asko to the Basque Government, in particular to José Antonio Rodríguez Sanz and Monika Hernando, as well as to Eugenio Artetxe, Eskerrik asko to the Gipuzkoa government, specifically, to Ion Gamba. This has been a wonderful experience of intergovernmental and interagency collaboration during four years. Eskerrik asko to the Basque Institute of Criminology and its director, Prof. José Luis de la Cuesta, to the Summer Course Foundation (Ainhoa Urbieta, Marian Zabalegi, Aitziber Zubillaga) and to all the supporters for the field visits and the open socio-cultural program that we share with all citizens. Eskerrik asko to all my colleagues in the Basque Society of Victimology listed in this program under the organisation committee. Allow me to specifically mention Prof. Javier Gómez Zapiain who has done an incredible and extremely generous work with the webpage. Thank you to all volunteer students for that same generosity and, in particular, eskerrik asko Devi Yerga for your kind, joyful and relentless spirit. Thank you to the World Society of Victimology for its trust, to all its EC members and to the Scientific Committee. Thank you Prof. Robert Peacock for your kind words in so many urgent emails.

Eskerrik asko to all plenary speakers and participants for the gift, for the effort to come to Donostia/San Sebastián, in these difficult times, to share and exchange practices and thoughts, expanding critical knowledge, understood as common good without frontiers. Even if unaccustomed due to the pandemic, thank you, dear participants for doing that exchange face to face. Beyond the possibilities of the digital culture we are living in, main theme of our Symposium, if technology does not serve interdependent needs, the use of technology might make us lose empathy and favour abuses. Encountering different victimological perspectives and ways of being in the world in this Symposium is crucial for human and non-human connection, for a good life where no one, called victim or victimiser, should be left behind. Four years have elapsed since the last WSV Symposium in Hong Kong, four difficult years with more victimisation in the world, but here we are: people full of contradictions, from many different nationalities, professions, interests and backgrounds, to bear witness of the individual, interpersonal, social and institutional obligations that victimisation entails, even if we are unable or unwilling to see them. Again, dear colleagues, ongi etorri! Welcome! ¡Bienvenidos/as!

**GEMA VARONA**

**President of the Basque  
Society of Criminology /  
Senior researcher at  
the Basque Institute  
of Criminology**



# Organizers

## WORLD SOCIETY OF VICTIMOLOGY

[www.worldsocietyofvictimology.org](http://www.worldsocietyofvictimology.org)

## BASQUE INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY (UNIVERSITY OF THE BASQUE COUNTRY)

[www.ehu.eus/es/web/ivac](http://www.ehu.eus/es/web/ivac)

## BASQUE SOCIETY OF VICTIMOLOGY

[en.sociedadvascavictimologia.org](http://en.sociedadvascavictimologia.org)



# Supporting organizations

## SUMMER COURSE FOUNDATION

## DONOSTIA / SAN SEBASTIÁN MUNICIPALITY

## BASQUE GOVERNMENT

## GIPUZKOA GOVERNMENT

## SAN TELMO MUSEUM

## RESTORATIVE JUSTICE SERVICE OF THE BASQUE GOVERNMENT

## VICTIM ASSISTANCE SERVICE OF THE BASQUE GOVERNMENT

## MUNICIPAL POLICE OF DONOSTIA / SAN SEBASTIÁN

## ERTZAINZA BASQUE POLICE

## NATIONAL POLICE

## CIVIL GUARD

## JOURNALS

## REVISTA DE VICTIMOLOGÍA JOURNAL OF VICTIMOLOGY



# Theme

---

**VICTIMISATION IN A DIGITAL WORLD:  
RESPONDING TO AND CONNECTING WITH VICTIMS**

---

# Subthemes

---

**CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES OF VICTIMOLOGY:  
EXPLANATIONS / THEORIES OF VICTIMIZATION  
• TYPES OF VICTIMISATION • VICTIMS AND THE  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROCESSES • RESTORATIVE  
JUSTICE • TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE • ABUSE  
OF POWER • VICTIM SERVICES • VICTIMS OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL INJUSTICE • VICTIMS OF  
TRANSNATIONAL CRIMES • VICTIMOLOGICAL  
IMPACT AND CONSEQUENCES OF COVID-19**

---

**PATTERNS OF DIGITAL VICTIMISATION: VIOLENT  
AND SEXUAL FORMS OF VICTIMISATION • FINANCIAL  
FORMS OF VICTIMISATION • DIGITAL POLY-  
VICTIMISATION • CYBER WARFARE AND CYBER  
TERRORISM: VICTIMOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES**

---

**EFFECTS / IMPACT OF DIGITAL VICTIMISATION •  
EMOTIONAL / PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT • TRAUMA  
OF DIGITAL VICTIMISATION • TRAUMA IN VICTIMS  
OF DIGITAL TERRORISM • FINANCIAL AND SOCIAL  
IMPACT**

---

**RESEARCH, THEORY, AND PRACTICE IN DIGITAL  
AGE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN VICTIMOLOGY  
• RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES IN VICTIMOLOGY •  
TECHNOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO VICTIMOLOGICAL  
RESEARCH • INTERVENTION APPROACHES IN  
VICTIMOLOGY**

---

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND LEGAL RESPONSES:  
INVESTIGATION OF DIGITAL CRIME • COMBATING  
DIGITAL CRIMES AND VICTIMISATION • DIGITAL  
RESPONSES TO CRIME AND VICTIMISATION •  
ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR SAFEGUARDING  
VICTIM RIGHTS IN A DIGITAL WORLD**

---

# Organising Committee

---

**GEMA VARONA (CHAIR)**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**JAVIER GÓMEZ ZAPIAIN**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**DEVI YERGA**

*UPV/EHU*

---

**JOSÉ LUIS DE LA CUESTA**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**ENRIQUE ECHEBURÚA**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**IZASKUN ORBEGOZO**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**ISABEL GERMÁN**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**MARISOL CRUZ**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**IDOIA IGARTUA**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**ISABEL TRESPADERNE**

*UPV/EHU and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**IGNACIO SUBIJANA**

*President of the High Court of the Basque Country and member of the Basque Society of Victimology*

---

**SECRETARIAT:****BASQUE INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY**

TERESE AIZPURUA

**SUMMER COURSES FOUNDATION**

AINHOA URBIETA, MARIAN ZABALEGI,

AITZIBER ZUBILLAGA

---

# Scientific Program Committee

## MEMBERS OF EC:

**JANICE JOSEPH (CHAIR)**

*Stockton University, USA*

**CHADLEY JAMES**

*California State University, USA*

**DAWN BEICHNER**

*Illinois State University, USA*

**DANIELA BOLÍVAR**

*Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile*

**ANTONY PEMBERTON**

*KU Leuven, Belgium*

**FERNANDA FONSECA ROSENBLATT**

*Catholic University of Pernambuco, Brazil*

## WSV MEMBERS (NON EC MEMBERS):

**STEPHAN PARMENTIER**

*KU Leuven, Belgium*

**JACO BARKHUIZEN**

*University of Limpopo, South Africa*

**SARAH BEN DAVID**

*Ariel University, Israel*

**SANJEEV PURSHOTAM SAHNI**

*Jindal Global University, India*

## REPRESENTATIVES OF HOST:

**JOSÉ LUIS DE LA CUESTA**

*UPV/EHU*

**ENRIQUE ECHEBURÚA**

*UPV/EHU*

# CONFERENCE VENUE

---



The 17<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the World Society of Victimology will be held from 5<sup>th</sup> June to 9<sup>th</sup> June 2022 in Donostia/San Sebastián. The venue of the Symposium is the building called Kursaal, located at Zurriola Avenue 1.

# DIRECTIONS TO THE KURSAAL BUILDING

---



Donostia/San Sebastián is a small city. You can walk to the venue from your accommodation. Those staying in Olarain University hotel can take the buses 5 or 25 (information to be given at the desk of the hotel). In case of coming with a private care, there is a parking at the Kursaal. Taxis can drop you at the entrance too.

# CONFERENCE INFORMATION

---

The Welcome Ceremony will take place on June 5th. The venue will be open in the afternoon for participants to register. The Opening Ceremony will be hosted at the City Hall at 6pm, preceded by Basque dancers (*dantzariak*). The City Hall is located ten minutes walking from the venue. Address: Ayuntamiento de Donostia/ San Sebastián. Alderdi Eder parkea, Ijentea Kalea, 1. The official opening will take place on June 6<sup>th</sup>.

The general theme of the Symposium is *Victimisation in a digital world: responding to and connecting with victims*. There will be six keynote presentations, an official rapporteurs' session and fifteen concurrent sessions. Only the keynote presentations will have simultaneous translation via zoom, using participants' mobiles. **Please, bring your headphones for the mobile. Wi-Fi is provided and points for charging your mobile too.**

- The Symposium will end with a Closing Ceremony on June 9<sup>th</sup>.
- Coffees and lunch will be served at the conference venue.
- Special events during the Symposium have also been programmed at the venue. Please, check the final programme.
- Different editorials desks will be at the venue during the Symposium.



## CONFERENCE DINNER VENUE

There will be an official dinner in the evening of the 8<sup>th</sup> of June at the Miramar Palace ([www.miramar.eus/en](http://www.miramar.eus/en)) with an initial music reception by *Esanezin* at the gardens starting at 8:45pm. Address: Paseo Miraconcha, 48, just 30 min. from the venue, walking by the sea.

## CONFERENCE MATERIAL

Program details can be downloaded from the following links:

- [www.symposiumvictimology.com](http://www.symposiumvictimology.com)
- [www.uik.eus/en/17th-international-symposium-world-society-victimology-2022-victimisation-digital-world-responding](http://www.uik.eus/en/17th-international-symposium-world-society-victimology-2022-victimisation-digital-world-responding)



## WSV GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND EC MEETINGS

The WSV General Assembly and the three EC meeting have been scheduled in the program, as well as the WSV Awards Ceremony.

## WI-FI AT THE CONFERENCE VENUE

The account name and password will be provided to all participants upon arrival.

## CONFERENCE SECRETARIAT

General enquiries:  
 Marian Zabalegi/Ainhoa Urbieto

- Email:[comunicaciones@uik.eus](mailto:comunicaciones@uik.eus)

A nighttime photograph of a city, likely Rio de Janeiro, featuring a large, modern, illuminated building in the foreground and a harbor with lights reflecting on the water. The background shows a hillside with buildings and a statue under a dark sky.

# Conference Programme Plenary Sessions



# VICTIMS OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMES THROUGH WAR IN UKRAINE HUMAN RIGHTS DISCOURSES (plenary session I)

## BIOGRAPHY

**Professor Viacheslav Tuliakov**, Dr. of Law, National University «Odesa Law Academy» vice rector (Ukraine), European Court of Human Rights, ad hoc judge for the cases against Ukraine. Corresponding member of National Academy of Legal Science of Ukraine. Lecturer/Visiting Professor/Scholar in foreign Law schools and international programs (HEUNI, NIJ, USAID, TEMPUS, ERASMUS). Lectures and classes on International Law, European criminal law, Crime prevention, Legal Methodology, Human Rights, Victims' protection, Public Law and Protection of Human Rights. Authoring more than 250 works on Ukrainian legal doctrine, criminal policy and criminal justice, philosophy of criminal law and criminal justice, victims' rights protection and victimology. His doctorate thesis «Crime victim theory fundamentals» was the first monograph issue on the grounds of victimology in Ukraine.

Abstract: Being the author of UA Presidential Decree on the rights of victims of crime of 28.12.2004 and the first LLD on victimology in Ukraine, and now a refugee, the speaker will discuss the problems of victims of aggression against Ukraine, considering direct victimisation and the rights to compensate and redress in international criminal law. Moreover, secondary victimisation through psychological impact and violations of art 2, 3, 8 of ECHR and tertiary victimization in Ukrainian and Russian society in contradiction with art 6-13 of ECHR will be addressed.



**PROF.  
VIACHESLAV TULIAKOV**

**Chair of Criminal Law  
in Odesa, Ukraine**

Prof. Viacheslav Tuliakov. Chair of Criminal Law in Odesa, Ukraine, introduced by Prof. José Luis de la Cuesta and Prof. Adán Nieto.

JUNE 6<sup>TH</sup>, 2022

# BEYOND VULNERABILITY: RE-CONCEIVING VICTIMS AS CITIZENS (plenary session II)

## BIOGRAPHY

**Dr. Robyn Holder** is a socio-legal researcher who examines the interface between systems of justice and those who have experienced victimisation and injustice, and the mediating role of rights, especially human rights. Robyn is co-convenor, with Dr Nieke Elbers at the NSCR (Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement), of a Law and Society Association International Research Collaboration that brings together early and mid-career scholars researching victims, citizenship, and justice. Her current projects include an investigation of practitioners' adaptation of investigative interview protocols, and another which explores accountability mechanisms of criminal justice decision-makers. Robyn continues to build on her Griffith Postdoctoral Fellowship examining the role of advocacy for victims in international criminal tribunals and its transferability to domestic jurisdictions. Contact: [r.holder@griffith.edu.au](mailto:r.holder@griffith.edu.au)

## ABSTRACT

The abstract public status of the 'ideal victim' has been sketched as someone weak, who is carrying out a respectable project and who is not to be blamed (Christie, 1986). This image has evolved as a portrayal of vulnerability. Clearly, individuals and groups within societies are vulnerable in different ways to crime, violence and exploitation, and to different types and forms of violation, bias and discrimination. An emphasis on vulnerability as the categorising device defining which victims receive state assistance and societal support has strengthened. In this presentation, I trace the different conceptualisations of vulnerability, the ways in which it is used, and examine some important changes in criminal justice responses to 'vulnerable victims'. However, I observe that the power to define who or what is 'vulnerable' is characterised by a narrowing of resourcing and recognition. Indeed, over the past 10-20 years, policy and legislative reform on victims' rights in criminal justice have drifted from recognition of universal entitlements to specific offerings to 'vulnerable' groups. I develop Christie's location of policy debates in victims' 'public status' to argue an alternative understanding of victims as being in a political relation to state institutions. They are citizens first whose rights and responsibilities are mutually constitutive of the state's obligations and duties to its citizens.



**PROF.  
ROBYN HOLDER**

**Senior Research Fellow,  
Griffith Criminology Institute,  
Griffith University, Australia**

Prof. Robyn Holder. Senior Research Fellow, Griffith Criminology Institute, Griffith University, Australia, introduced by Prof. Dawn Beichner.

# RESTORATIVE JUSTICE FOR VICTIMS OF TERRORISM: MERGING DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES (plenary session III)

## BIOGRAPHY

**Bárbara Dührkop** (born in Hanover, Germany) was until 2009 a Member of the European Parliament, where she was a Vice-Chair of the Socialist Group. Her husband Enrique Casas was assassinated by the Comandos Autónomos Anticapitalistas (CAA), a branch of ETA. Within a longitudinal research of the Basque Institute of Criminology (University of the Basque Country) and other platforms, she has participated in several restorative justice projects. She has also participated in school programs and European initiatives to engage students in issues related to human rights of victims of terrorism.

**Pili Zabala** (born in Tolosa, Basque Country), former member of the Basque Parliament with Elkarrekin Podemos. The disappearance of her brother Joxi Zabala in 1983 marked her life; Joxi, an alleged member of ETA, was kidnapped, tortured and murdered by the GAL (state terrorism group). Since then, she became an activist for peace and reconciliation in the Basque Country. Within a longitudinal research of the Basque Institute of Criminology (University of the Basque Country) and other organisations, she has participated in several restorative justice and educative projects.

## ABSTRACT

Departing from the current situation in the Basque Country, host of the Symposium, our key speakers will be sharing their different visions as victims on their participation in restorative justice projects developed in the Basque Country in cases of terrorism and political violence. Both have already participated in documentary films and books on the matter. Holding both a great interest in restorative justice from a victimological standpoint, they will offer us different visions about elements of justice and healing within restorative justice. In concrete, they will approach to what point can restorative justice be transformative or therapeutic, what is the meaning of apology and forgiveness in this kind of process; and what should be the role of digital memorialisation practices. By contrasting reflective views with real experiences, the complexities and different intersections of restorative justice can be further debated with the participants in the Symposium. It should be stressed that the Basque restorative projects have called the attention of different researchers and international organisations such as the European Forum for Restorative Justice, the Radicalisation Awareness Network (RAN) and the informal network Encounter on Restorative Encounters (ERC) that in 2019 gathered victims, ex-offenders and facilitators of restorative justice in cases of terrorism and political violence coming from Italy, Northern Ireland, Spain, Belgium, and Israel. Barbara Dührkop and Pili Zabala have participated in the activities of these organisations and networks.



**BARBARA DÜHRKOP**

Graduate in humanities of  
the University of Uppsala,  
Sweden



**PILI ZABALA**

Graduate in odontology of  
the University of the Basque  
Country and teacher

Dialogue between Barbara Dührkop (Graduate in humanities of the University of Uppsala, Sweden, and former teacher) & Pili Zabala (Graduate in odontology of the University of the Basque Country and teacher), moderated by Prof. Gema Varona (President of the Basque Society of Victimology).

# KEEPER OF THE WINDS; AN EXPLORATION OF THE SPACE BETWEEN THE HARMED AND THE HARMER IN RESTORATIVE JUSTICE ENCOUNTERS (plenary session IV)

## BIOGRAPHY

**Dr. Clair Aldington** is an artist, designer and researcher based in Scotland, UK. She is also a Restorative Justice practitioner. In the UK Clair has worked with Youth Offending Services, as a regional Creative Arts Development Worker in Youth Justice and as an Arts Development Officer. In 2008 she co-founded Space2face, which is now an independent creative restorative practices organisation ([www.space2face.org](http://www.space2face.org)) in the Shetland Islands, Scotland. As a freelance creative practitioner, Clair has made and sold her own work and delivered residencies in a prison, an immigration removal centre, women's refuges, care homes and schools, working with regional and national organisations within the UK. She has also managed public art projects and was an artist advisor with the British Council (2015-2017). More recently she has been involved with the international restorative project, the 'Encounter of the Encounters'. She has a MA in Contemporary Arts and Music and a PhD in Restorative Justice and Design. Her research interests are restorative justice, making and gifting in times of transition, crime and conflict, and islandness.

## ABSTRACT

In this presentation Dr. Aldington will reflect on the business of the restorative justice encounter as being about the space between the harmer and the harmed. A space that is marked by the trauma and pain of victimisation yet also a space that is full of opportunity and creativity. Drawing on her practice as an artist, designer and restorative justice facilitator, she will examine these different facets of the space between through the visual metaphor of the labyrinth as a keeper of the winds (Kraft, 1986; Seward, 2016) and as a design for crime prevention. Through this she posits that visual imagery and movement are important tools for the articulation of trauma as trauma is 'initially organised without semantic representations' (Ataria, 2015: 1051) indicating that people's ability to verbally articulate trauma is limited. Additionally, there is consensus that verbal language struggles to properly capture trauma (Broudehoux & Cheli, 2022; Garnsey, 2016; Simić & Volcic, 2014) and further that trauma can limit a harmed person's ability to learn languages, create a forgetting of language or even cause a retreat into silence (Busch & McNamara, 2020). This is at variance with many current western practices of restorative justice that centre on participants possessing significant oral language competencies (Hayes, 2017; Snow & Hayes, 2013; Snow & Sanger, 2011) as the primary tools with which to express their victimisation, trauma and remorse. In contrast, the architecture of memorialisation has been articulated as a 'non-verbal language' (Broudehoux & Cheli, 2022: 160) and that artistic language can bring new perspectives (Varona Martinez (2017) for the irreparable.

Participants will have an opportunity during the presentation to explore a labyrinth themselves and through it to investigate the space between the harmer and the harmed and the beginning of a dialogue between different perspectives.



## DR. CLAIR ALDINGTON

Introduced by  
**Prof. Stephan Parmentier**

<https://northumbria-sunderland-cdt.northumbria.ac.uk/Student-Profiles/Clair-Aldington.html>

<https://www.clairaldington.com>

<https://www.space2face.org>

# VICTIMS AND TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE: NARRATIVE TRUTHS FROM AN INTERSECTIONAL PERSPECTIVE

(plenary session V)

## BIOGRAPHY

Professor at the Externado University in Colombia where coordinates the Human Rights Master. He holds a PhD degree in Criminology from the University of Ottawa, Canada and a PhD degree in Sociology of Law from the University of the Basque Country. He has worked with several human rights organizations and transitional justice institutions including the Colombian Truth Commission, the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights on transitional justice team, UNDP and the National Ombudsman on restorative justice.

## ABSTRACT

In a context like the Colombian one, transitional justice has adopted a restorative credential that is administered in a criminal judicial setting, which is presented as prospective, dialogical and restorative. On the other hand, the extrajudicial body of the truth commission, lacking an explicitly restorative identity, has operated with the desire to provide an interpretation of the armed conflict that builds bridges for peaceful coexistence, that explains what happened to the victims and that gives meaning to the damage that allows building a post-conflict country. The two institutions, called the special jurisdiction for peace and the commission for the clarification of the truth, derived from the recent agreement between the FARC guerrillas and the Colombian government that seeks to respond to the rights of the victims. However, along with its implementation, Colombia is experiencing a situation of transmutation of the armed conflict where the long list of victimizations now also includes former combatants who signed the peace and in which there are at least five internal armed conflicts, more than 300 organized crime gangs exercising forms of control over the territories and an extreme reality in terms of human rights. This context presents a severe test for restorative ideas, especially in the face of its real potential to fulfil the promises it makes, to live up to the expectations it creates, to adapt in a context of minimum standards and to respond adequately to the rights of the victims as well as to guarantee a peaceful coexistence.

These concerns are woven from practical experience having participated in the truth commission as an investigator for the final report, in the office of the United Nations High Commissioner for the formation and initial implementation of the mechanisms of the comprehensive system, as an assistant to one of the delegations of victims who attended the peace negotiations in Havana and, ultimately, as a victim of the Colombian internal armed conflict that left him at 12 years of age without a father, a great human rights defender, lawyer and humanist who dedicated his life to protect the victims.



**PROF.  
CAMILO UMAÑA**

**Prof. Camilo Umaña,  
introduced by Prof. Fernanda  
Rosenblatt**

Camilo Umaña is Research Professor of the Constitutional Law Department of the Externado University (Colombia).

# UNDERSTANDING INTERDISCIPLINARITY AT COURT: TALKING A HOLISTIC VICTIMOLOGY IN LAW AND PSYCHOLOGY (plenary session VI)

## BIOGRAPHY

Obtained his Law Degree at Law Faculty of San Sebastián in 1977, being distinguished with the Second Spanish National Prize (Law). In 1979, he equally obtained the High Diploma in Criminology at University Complutense of Madrid. He is Doctor in Law of the University of the Basque Country (1981: Extraordinary Prize of the Law Faculty). He visited several foreign institutions with a post-doctoral research purpose: in France (Université de Pau et des Pays de l'Adour), in the UK (University of Edinburgh), in Belgium (Université Catholique de Louvain), and, particularly, at the Max-Planck Institut (Freiburg, Germany, 1982-1983). Further research visits to DePaul University (Chicago, U.S.A., 1994), and to the Center for Judicial Studies & National Judicial College, University of Reno (2002) can also be underlined. He is Honorary President of the International Association of Penal Law (AIDP), after having served as President from 2004 to 2014. In 2009, he received the Euskadi Prize of Research in Social Sciences and Humanities. He has been awarded Doctorate honoris causa by three Universities: the University Alexandru Ioan Cuza (Iasi, Romania: 2011); the University of Huánuco (Peru: 2017); and the Autonomous University of Peru (Lima, Peru: 2019). He is also Honorary Member of the **Basque Society of Victimology**. He has published 3 individual books; 6 collective books; 128 contributions to collective books; 96 Articles in scientific reviews. His website is located at [www.ehu.es/joseluis.delacuesta](http://www.ehu.es/joseluis.delacuesta)

## ABSTRACT

Despite the calls for interdisciplinarity in victimological science and practice, the criminal justice system continues to be fragmented in many ways. Even if the Directive 2012/29/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2012 establishing minimum standards on the rights, support and protection of victims of crime, in line with the UN international standards on victims' rights, demands integral protection for victims and inter-professional coordination, the reality in many jurisdictions is that many victims keep being seen as instrumental in the criminal process causing them further secondary victimization, as the 2019 EU Fundamental Rights Agency study on victims of violent crimes has recently underlined. At the same time, there is a risk of converting the victims in pathological objects for psychological intervention by concentrating on individual victims without considering broader social and justice aspects. Concrete proposals to achieve a better collaboration among jurists and psychologists, as well as other professionals, will be discussed in order to approach a more holistic understanding of the processes of victimization and recovery, including the consideration of digital advancements.



**PROF. JOSÉ LUIS  
DE LA CUESTA**

**Professor of Criminal Law.  
University of the Basque Country  
(UPV/EHU) Spain, Director of the  
Basque Institute of Criminology,  
Director of the Research Group  
GICCAS (Basque Government, IT  
1372-19)**



**PROF. ENRIQUE ECHEBURÚA**

**Professor of Clinical Psychology.  
University of the Basque  
Country (UPV/EHU), Spain.  
Research Director of Clinical  
and Health Psychology  
Program at the University of  
the Basque Country University  
(UPV/EHU), Spain**

Dialogue between Prof. José Luis de la Cuesta & Prof. Enrique Echeburúa, moderated by Ignacio Subijana (President of the High Court of Justice of the Basque Country).

JUNE 9<sup>TH</sup>, 2022

---

# SYMPOSIUM RAPORTEURS

(final plenary session)



**PROF. STEPHAN  
STEPHAN PARMENTIER**

---

[www.law.kuleuven.be/linc/  
english/staff/00016825](http://www.law.kuleuven.be/linc/english/staff/00016825)

---



**PROF.  
JO-ANNE WEMMERS**

---

[www.cicc-iccc.org/en/  
people/regular\\_researchers/  
jo-anne\\_wemmers](http://www.cicc-iccc.org/en/people/regular_researchers/jo-anne_wemmers)

---



# Conference Programme



JUNE  
5<sup>TH</sup>

15:00 17:30	KURSAAL	REGISTRATION  CURRENT WSV EC MEETING
18:00 19:00	CITY HALL	<b>WELCOME CEREMONY</b> <i>Opening by Eneko Goia, Donostia/San Sebastián City Mayor, José Luis de la Cuesta (UPV/EHU), Gema Varona (Basque Society of Victimology) and Robert Peacock (President of the WSV)</i>

JUNE  
6<sup>TH</sup>

08:00 09:00	HALL	REGISTRATION
09:00 09:20	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>OFFICIAL OPENING</b> <i>Opening by the President of the Basque Government, Head of the Gipuzkoa Government, UPV/EHU Rector, IVAC/KREI Director and WSV President</i>
09:20 10:20	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>PLENARY VIACHESLAV TULIAKOV,</b> <i>introduced by José Luis de la Cuesta y Adán Nieto</i>
10:20 11:00	ROOM 1	Niños y adolescentes: víctimas en el mundo digital <i>Julen Linazasoro Lopez</i>
	ROOM 2	Creando herramientas de verdad desde lo local: cómo realizar un informe inclusivo / Creating tools for truth in the local sphere: how to make an inclusive report in human rights <i>Xabier Urmeneta, Aintzane Gámiz, Andrés Krakenberger</i>
	ROOM 3	Need of community based gender sensitization to prevent domestic violence: A field based intervention <i>Sanjeev P. Sahni</i>
	ROOM 4	Sesión formativa sobre la entrevista cognitiva a víctimas de delitos <i>Juan Enrique Soto Castro</i>
	ROOM 5	Online victimization of Muslim women: case study of the 'sulli deal' & 'bulli bai' apps <i>Poulomi Bhadra</i>  Contemporary serial murder in a digital world <i>Jackie de Wet, Jaco Barkhuizen</i>
	ROOM 6	Victimology in the Balkan countries - a reflection on a recent edited book "Mapping the Victimological Landscape of the Balkans" <i>Gorazd Meško, Eszter Szarik, Anna Getoš Kalac</i>
	ROOM 7	Una mirada filosófica del "olvido de la víctima" <i>Diana Cohen Agrest</i>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	Socioenvironmental harm and the knowledge from below: constructing bridges between grassroots demands for justice and restorative justice <i>Marília de Nardin Budó, Bruna Pali, Cristina Rego de Oliveira, Gema Varona, Ivo Aertsen, Marília de Nardin Budó, Orika Hada Komatsubara</i>

JUNE  
6<sup>TH</sup>

11:00 11:30	HALL	COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION
11:30 13:00	ROOM 1	<p>Los espacios de diálogo a nivel local en la construcción de la paz y la convivencia. una mirada desde la facilitación y la práctica</p> <p><i>Aintzane Gámiz, Maider Maraña, Aitziber Blanco, Maider Martiarena, Maialen Lizarralde</i></p>
	ROOM 2	<p>Justicia Restaurativa. 11 años después del fin de ETA. Perspectivas y dificultades</p> <p><i>Amaia Izko, Txema Matanzas</i></p>
	ROOM 3	<p>El trabajo del SAV Euskadi: recorrido y balance de una larga trayectoria</p> <p><i>Servicio de Atención a la Víctima del Euskadi (Lourdes Lorente, Andere Carbó, Ainhoa García, Antonio Perdices, Gorka Espinosa, Gregoria Mendiguren, Yolanda Maza)</i></p>
	ROOM 4	<p>Trata, explotación sexual, prostitución y trauma. Propuestas desde una perspectiva victimológica abolicionista</p> <p><i>Rita Hernández, Graciela Atencio, Amelia Tiganus, María del Mar Daza (Escuela Abolicionista Internacional)</i></p>
	ROOM 5	<p>Inequality in access to offender and state compensation for victims of sexual violence</p> <p><i>Nieke Elbers, Helena Soleto, Josep Tamarit, Nicholas Spetsidis</i></p>
	ROOM 6	<p>Criminal Psychology &amp; Criminal Justice System in India and beyond</p> <p><i>Mohita Junnarkar, Chadley James, Vipin Vijay Nair, Garima Jain and Poulomi Bhadr</i></p>
	ROOM 7	<p>Justice cooperation services and restorative justice in the Basque Country/Servicios de cooperación con la justicia y justicia restaurativa en Euskadi</p> <p><i>Jose Ignacio Martínez Ruiz</i></p>
	ROOM 8	<p>Victims' struggles for recognition in transitional justice contexts - A focus on their agency</p> <p><i>Stephan Parmentier, Laura Hein, Ahmet Gumusbas, Mariana Lara Palacios Miryam Rivera</i></p>
	ROOM 9	<p>Cost Action Cultural Victimology, Working Group Victimology in Emerging and Youth Cultures (WG4) Panel: Cyber Victimization</p> <p><i>Monique Anderson, Dobrinka Chankova, Efthymia Sygkollitou, Natasha Peovska, Oliver Bacanovich, Marleen Gorissen</i></p>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	<p>Ciudades Restaurativas desde una mirada victimológica / Restorative justice from a victimological standpoint</p> <p><i>Eneko Goia, Donostia/San Sebastián City Mayor, Ivo Aertsen, Gema Varona Martínez, Roberto Moreno and Jorge Ollero</i></p>

JUNE  
6<sup>TH</sup>

13:00	HALL	LUNCH
14:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	NEW WSC EC MEETING 1
14:00 15:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>PLENARY ROBIN HOLDER,</b> <i>introduced by Dawn Beichner</i>
15:00 16:00	ROOM 1	Abusers are using COVID to enhance abuse: Domestic abuse helpline workers' perspectives on the impact of COVID-19 restrictions on those living with domestic abuse <i>Zara Brodie</i>
		Preliminary review of violence against female sex workers in Jakarta, Indonesia and difficulties of access to justice <i>Zenny Rezania Dewantary</i>
	ROOM 2	Restorative justice in cases of violent extremism and hate crime. A practice guide of the European Forum for Restorative Justice (EFRJ) Violent Extremism Working Group <i>Roberto Moreno</i>
	ROOM 3	Growth Mindset: A new approach in our daily work with victims? <i>Ilse Vande Walle</i>
	ROOM 4	Procesos de victimización por COVID-19 sobre una familia víctima del terrorismo: el problema de la transmisión intergeneracional del trauma <i>Aliety Fernández Marrero</i>
	ROOM 5	Etikasi: un proyecto educativo de derechos humanos <i>Ainhoa Gómez</i>
	ROOM 6	Iglesia y sexualidad. Claves para la comprensión de la violencia sexual en su seno <i>Javier Gómez Zapiain, Gema Varona</i>
	ROOM 7	Casuística de agresiones sexuales en Bizkaia <i>Ana Eugenia Abasolo Telleria</i>
		Víctimas de delitos especialmente lesivos e impacto emocional: la intimidación ambiental en el caso de las agresiones grupales <i>Marta María Aguilar Cárceles</i>
	ROOM 8	Victim participation at a crossroads: A promising route forward? <i>Dr. Rudina Jasini</i>
		Victim resistance to state repression in a digital world <i>Fikret Demircivi</i>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	Estrategia de justicia restaurativa en Euskadi 2022-2025 <i>Eugenio Artetxe, Jaime Tapia, Pablo Martínez Larburu (Gobierno Vasco)</i>

JUNE  
6<sup>TH</sup>

16:00 16:30	HALL	COFFEE BREAK
16:30 18:00	ROOM 1	<p>Propuesta de mesa redonda técnica sobre el programa Bizikidetzta Lantzen: la facilitación en los procesos de mejora de la convivencia política en los municipios guipuzcoanos</p> <p><i>Itziar Eizaguirre Irureta, Representante de la facilitación (Bakeola / EDE Fundazioa / Berbari Lekua / Baketik), Felix Arrieta, Eider Landaberea</i></p>
	ROOM 2	<p>Examining 'The Meeting' between victim and offender: Restorative justice after sexual violence (this workshop will last 120 minutes and will start at 16:10)</p> <p><i>Marie Keenan</i></p>
	ROOM 3	<p>COST Action 1821 Cultures of victimology, Working Group Victimology in Emerging and Youth Cultures (WG4): Child and youth victimization</p> <p><i>Åsa Källström, Martina Vikander, Monique Anderson, Valerie Pijlman, Vesna Nikolic Ristanovic</i></p>
	ROOM 4	<p>Proyecto EBA: la víctima epicentro del trabajo de la policía vasca en la lucha contra la violencia machista</p> <p><i>Garbiñe Aranberri, Malentxo Arruabarrena, Consuelo de la Puerta, Josu Gotzon Lujua Altuna, Oscar Fernández Cuco</i></p>
	ROOM 5	<p>COST Action 1821 Cultures of Victimology, Working Group Cultures of Victimological Policies and Practices (WG5)</p> <p><i>Michael Kilchling, Elżbieta Hryniewicz-Lach, Antony Pemberton, Anna Markina, Aura Preda, Jennifer O'Mahoney</i></p>
	ROOM 6	<p>Innovative Responses to Gendered Violence</p> <p><i>Dawn Beichner, Estelle Zinsstag, Fernanda Fonseca Rosenblatt, Jo-Anne Wemmers, Marie Manikis, Tinneke Van Camp</i></p>
	ROOM 7	<p>BITS: Digital solutions to registering victims of collective emergencies in Belgium</p> <p><i>Van Herck Katrien, Wim Hermans</i></p>
	ROOM 8	<p>An Evolution Towards Safe Justice – Achieving better justice outcomes for all through new victim centric criteria</p> <p><i>Levent Altan, Frederico Marques, Frida Wheldon, Antony Pemberton, Suzan van der Aa</i></p>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	<p>Green victimology and environmental restorative justice: Conceptualising ecosystems and animals as victims with a special focus on corporate crime</p> <p><i>Gema Varona, Felicity Tepper, Adán Nieto, Ivo Aertsen, Bruna Pali, Eduardo Saad, Raúl Calvo</i></p>

JUNE  
7<sup>TH</sup>

08:30 09:00	HALL	REGISTRATION
09:00 10:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>PLENARY BÁRBARA DÜHRKOP, PILI ZABALA, moderated by Gema Varona</b>
10:00 11:00	ROOM 1	Data collection and questionnaire design for and with vulnerable groups. Lessons, ethical considerations and challenges based on a Flemish study of victimisation among prisoners <i>Elien Goossens</i>
		Prevalence and correlates of victimisation among prisoners in Flanders: preliminary findings based on first part of the data <i>Elien Goossens, Tom Daems</i>
		Queer behind bars: detained LGBTIQ people as victims of heteronormative and state-inflicted violence. <i>Aurore Vanliefde</i>
	ROOM 2	“We always need to know the victim’s story”: forensic interviewing procedures with child victims of sexual abuse <i>Georgina Colomé Ginella, Nicholas M. Spetsidis</i>
		Child offenders with psychiatric disorders - Hidden victims of policy and practice <i>Professor MI Schoeman, L C Geoffrey</i>
		Experiences within criminal justice system on the treatment of children as victims of sexual offences <i>Foster Manganyi</i>
	ROOM 3	Has nothing changed? An Exploratory Review of secondary victimization in human trafficking cases <i>Victoria Wozniak-Cole</i>
		Prosecution of labour trafficking: detected challenges and possible solutions <i>Carolina Villacampa, Clàudia Torres</i>
	ROOM 4	Detection, Prevention or Privacy? Victim perspectives on the role of technology in domestic abuse prevention <i>Nicola O’Leary</i>
		Domestic abuse in the times of the COVID-19 pandemic: Impact on the mental health of minoritised women victims in the UK <i>Ankita, Mishra</i>
		The impact of technology facilitated domestic abuse - victims’ perspectives gained through the role of specialist advocates <i>Jacki Tapley</i>
	ROOM 5	Protection of victims of domestic violence in the Polish justice system and in the assessment of Polish students. Do victims of domestic violence have a right to self-defense? <i>Kulesza Cezary</i>
		What children exposed to domestic violence value when meeting social workers - a practice-oriented research review <i>Martina Vikander</i>

JUNE  
7<sup>TH</sup>

10:00 11:00	<b>ROOM 6</b>	<p>Compensation for victims of sexual or violent crime in the Netherlands <i>Freya Augusteijn</i></p> <hr/> <p>The repair in reparations <i>Safa Belghith</i></p> <hr/> <p>The tragedy of investment scams in Indonesia from a victimology perspective <i>Angkasa, Angkasa</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 7</b>	<p>Demanding criminal justice reforms through digital mobilization: is #MeToo a rights of victims movement? <i>Tachou Sipowo, Alain-Guy</i></p> <hr/> <p>Hate crime victimisation in the digital era <i>Girija Shankar Bajpai</i></p> <hr/> <p>Incorporating digital harm into a comprehensive theory of victimization <i>Chad Posick</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 8</b>	<p>The clash of victim identities: The Freedom Convoy, local residents and the Emergencies Act <i>Ashley Carver</i></p> <hr/> <p>The relationship between victimization and delinquency among children <i>Natasha, Peovska and Oliver Bacanovich</i></p> <hr/> <p>Victim support responses in a digital world: challenges and opportunities <i>Sara Correia</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 9</b>	<p>Inventario de Violencia Social Encubierta hacia las Mujeres (IVISEM) <i>Agustina M<sup>a</sup> Vinagre González</i></p>
	<b>SALA DE CÁMARA</b>	<p>Víctimas y victimarios en el terrorismo yihadista: entre el medio penitenciario y la justicia restaurativa <i>Elena Maculan, Gema Varona Martínez, José Núñez Fernández, Elena Maculan, Noelia Corral Maraver, Laura Delgado Carrillo, María Isabel García García</i></p>
11:00 11:30	<b>HALL</b>	<b>COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION</b>
11:30 13:00	<b>ROOM 1</b>	<p>Propuesta de mesa redonda política sobre el programa Bizikidetza Lantzen <i>Ion Gamba, Aizpea Otaegi, María Ubarretxena, Agustín Valdivia</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 2</b>	<p>Human trafficking in Spain: what does empirical research tell us? <i>Carolina Villacampa, Núria Torres, Marc Salat, Xavier Miranda, Clàudia Torres and M. Jesús Gómez</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 3</b>	<p>El sinhogarismo como manifestación de aporofobia: revisión de una muestra de imágenes-testigo desde la Victimología visual <i>Mercedes Barragán, Myriam Herrera</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 4</b>	<p>Adaptación del modelo BARNAHUS al contexto del Estado Español <i>Emilie Rivas, Irune Muguruza, Rafael Sainz de Rozas</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 5</b>	<p>Políticas públicas para la reparación de las víctimas de abusos sexuales de la iglesia católica: el caso de Navarra <i>Eduardo Santos, Jorge Ollero</i></p>

JUNE  
7<sup>TH</sup>

11:30 13:00	ROOM 6	Cost action 1821 Cultures of victimology WG2: Victimology in Cultural Phenomena, The politics of victim (hood) representation and research in digital environments <i>Anita Dremel, Ardita Reçi, Valmora Gogo, Natasa Krivokapic, Predrag Zivkovic</i>
	ROOM 7	Justicia restaurativa empresarial: la catástrofe medioambiental en Mariana y Brumandinho como estudios de caso <i>Adán Nieto Martín, Eduardo Saad, Raúl Calvo Soler y Marília de Nardin Budó</i>
	ROOM 8	Responding to and connecting with victims of LGBTQ+ hate crime <i>Prof Juan A Nel, Prof Robert Peacock, Ms Hanlie van Wyk</i>
	ROOM 9	Showcasing African Restorative Justice in practice <i>Sarah A. Simons</i>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	Una espiral elástica: Testimonios de víctimas y testigos del encuentro internacional de encuentros restaurativos en casos de terrorismo y violencia política <i>Gema Varona, Alberto Olalde, Idoia Igartua, Pili Zabala, Maixabel Lasa, Leire Padilla</i>
13:00 14:00	HALL	LUNCH: COME AND MEET THE COST ACTION NETWORK
14:00 16:00	HALL	FIELD VISITS
14:00 16:00	ROOM 1	Itineraries of accompaniment to the recognition of the victims' dignity, the offenders' responsibility of the ofender and their restorative encounter from the Colombian experience/Itinerarios de acompañamiento al reconocimiento <i>Alex Carrascosa</i>
	ROOM 2	Neuroscience: a key component of psycho education in working with young children and teenagers <i>Ilse Vande Walle</i>
14:00 15:00	ROOM 3	Science and secrets of ending violent crime: Victimologists role in reducing violence by 50% <i>Irvin Waller</i>  The Content of Victim Impact Statements: Lessons from the 169 victim impact statements presented at Larry Nassar's sentencing <i>Paul Cassell</i>
	ROOM 4	Inaugural issue of the Journal "Global Advances in Victimology and Psychological Studies" by the Jindal <i>Sanjeev P Sahni</i>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	Revista de Victimología / Journal of Victimology: refereed victimology in open access. Beyond peripheries <i>José Luis de la Cuesta, Enrique Echeburúa, Martin Ramstedt, Josep María Tamarit, Gema Varona, Mar Gómez</i>
15:00 16:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	Programas de justicia restaurativa en la administración penitenciaria española: Dinámicas, balance y retos <i>Myriam Tapia Ortiz, Gema Varona, Marian Moreno, Pablo Martínez Larburu</i>

JUNE  
7<sup>TH</sup>

16:00 16:30	HALL	COFFEE BREAK
16:30 18:00	ROOM 1	The Basque Council of Participation of the Victims of Terrorism: Review of a decade of activity <i>José Luis de la Cuesta, Monika Hernando, Eduardo Mateo</i>
	ROOM 2	Modelos policiales de atención a víctimas y ámbitos de mejora en el marco del procedimiento común <i>Santiago Peña, Oscar Fernández Cucó, Susana Basterra, Beatriz Delgado, Susana Valero, Policía Local de Vitoria</i>
	ROOM 3	Labeling and guilt by association to specific groups as a victimization in Indonesian war against terrorism <i>Heru Susetyo</i>
		Social support of victims in peer groups <i>Rosa Jansen</i>
		The role of social support in the aftermath of victimization: Interpersonal aspects of coming to terms with a victimization experience <i>Pien van de Ven</i>
		Victimization among police officers and the relationship with behavior towards citizens <i>Lisa van Reemst</i>
	ROOM 4	Immigrant women victims of gendered violence <i>Estibaliz Jimenez, Madeline Lamboley, Caterine Bourassa-Dansereau, Audrey Heine</i>
	ROOM 5	The human dignity foundation to victim participation <i>Robyn Holder, Albin Dearing</i>
	ROOM 6	Procedural treatment of sexual crime victims: are their interests of justice satisfied? <i>Helena Soleto, Jessica Jullien, Monique Anderson, Nicholas Speditis</i>
	ROOM 7	Politics of victimhood and reparation in transitional societies: Construction, contestation and mobilisation (panel 1/2) <i>Eva Willems, Cheryl Lawther, Kim Baudewijns, Mijke de Waardt</i>
	ROOM 8	Transitional justice following colonial injustices in Western democracies <i>Jo-Anne Wemmers, Stephan Parmentier, James Rischbieth, Ismehen Melouka</i>
	ROOM 9	Role of Indian Army in counter terrorism operation through humanitarian victim assistance <i>Rajesh Kochhar</i>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	The international encounter of the restorative encounters in the context of terrorism and political violence <i>Barbara Dührkop, Ivo Aertsen, Claudia Mazzucato, Roberto Moreno, Gema Varona, Clair Aldington</i>



JUNE  
8<sup>TH</sup>

08:30 09:00	HALL	REGISTRATION
09:00 10:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>PLENARY CLAIR ALDINGTON,</b> <i>introduced by Stephan Parmentier</i>
10:00 11:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>PLENARY CAMILO UMAÑA,</b> <i>introduced by Fernanda Fonseca Rosenblatt</i>
11:00 11:15	SALA DE CÁMARA	WSV AWARDS CEREMONY
11:15 11:30	HALL	COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION
11:30 13:00	ROOM 1	To forgive or not to forgive?: Survivors' paths toward forgiveness in restorative justice processes following sexual violence <i>Natalie Hadar</i>  Victims' participation in an era of convergence and multidoor criminal justice <i>Beatrice Coscas-Williams</i>
	ROOM 2	A global perspective of victims of crime & victim assistance: best practices around the world <i>Beulah Shekhar, Sanjeev P. Sahní, Sam Garkawe, Vipin Vijay Nair</i>
	ROOM 3	Víctima de trata: especial referencia al derecho a la información <i>Ana Beltrán Montoliú</i>
	ROOM 4	Víctimas especialmente vulnerables e indicadores para su determinación <i>Clara Moya Guillem, Natalia Sánchez-Moraleda Vilches, Dyango Bonsignore Fouquet</i>
	ROOM 5	Factores de protección y resiliencia ante situaciones de victimización primaria, secundaria y terciaria en un mundo digitalizado <i>Ane Viana, Leire Padilla, Elisabeth Garmendia, Rocio Nicolas Lopez</i>
	ROOM 6	Politics of victimhood and reparation in transitional societies: Construction, contestation and mobilisation (Panel 2/2) <i>Eva Willems, Luke Moffett, Manon Bax, Fikret Demircivi, Pia Falschebner</i>
	ROOM 7	Technology and victimization in public spaces <i>Anne Aseev, Marygoreti Akinyi Otieno, Grace Akinyi Oyugi, Merecia R. Sirera</i>
	ROOM 8	Victims' struggles for recognition in transitional justice contexts - Social recognition <i>Mina Rauschenbach, Laura Hein, Tatiana Fernández-Maya, Gina Donoso</i>
	ROOM 9	Explotación sexual en España: detección y evaluación de contextos de riesgo, e intervención con víctimas <i>Noemí Pereda, Ignacia Arruabarrena, Beatriz Benavente, Josep M. Tamarit Sumalla</i>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	Las posibilidades de la justicia restaurativa desde el punto de vista de la Victimología verde en delitos contra el medio ambiente y los animales <i>José Luis de la Cuesta, Gema Varona, Myriam Herrera, Rocío Redondo, Isabel Trespaderne, Jose Ríos, María José Bernuz</i>

JUNE  
8<sup>TH</sup>

13:00	HALL	LUNCH
14:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	NEW WSV EC MEETING 2
14:00 15:30	SALA DE CÁMARA	<p>Valor pedagógico del testimonio de las víctimas en las aulas</p> <p><i>Enrique Ullibarriarana, Iñaki García Arrizabalaga, Pili Zabala Artano, María Jauregi, Alberto Muñagorri</i></p>
	ROOM 1	<p>Sexual abuse victimisation in the Catholic Church: Comparing restorative justice initiatives to respond to victimisation in different institutional settings and countries</p> <p><i>Gema Varona, Martin Ramstedt, Josep M. Tamarit, Gema Varona, Konstantin Petoukhov, Ivo Aertsen, Claudia Mazzucato, Marie Keenan</i></p>
	ROOM 2	<p>Ethics in online support: dilemmas and challenges</p> <p><i>Rosa Saavedra</i></p> <hr/> <p>Digital communications evidence in rape and sexual assault trials: findings from an observational study</p> <p><i>Ellen Daly</i></p> <hr/> <p>Serial rape in France: blueprint of the victims</p> <p><i>Avella Margot</i></p>
	ROOM 3	<p>Brigadas de Acompañamiento Psicosocial para la Detección de Casos de Abuso Infantil en contexto COVID-19</p> <p><i>Reyna Faride, Peña Castillo</i></p> <hr/> <p>El tratamiento de la discapacidad en el proceso penal: una perspectiva victimológica</p> <p><i>Carmen Durán Silva</i></p> <hr/> <p>La importancia de la participación del Defensor Público de Víctimas como derecho de las víctimas en los procesos penales en Panamá</p> <p><i>Darío Solís García</i></p> <hr/> <p>Unidad Universitaria de Clínica e Investigación Victimológica: Modelo de Atención a Víctimas y Resultados</p> <p><i>Estefanía Herrera Abeille, Reyna Faride Peña Castillo</i></p>
	ROOM 4	<p>Atención de la Ertzaintza a las víctimas de violencia de género tras un quebrantamiento de la orden de protección a través de Internet</p> <p><i>Javier Óscar Fernández</i></p> <hr/> <p>La doble victimización de la mujer como protagonista de la migración en Europa</p> <p><i>Nagore Embeita Izaguirre</i></p> <hr/> <p>La incursión del amicus curiae en la violencia de género</p> <p><i>Egberto Saldaña Guido</i></p> <hr/> <p>Poder, violencia de noviazgo on line y afectividad como predictores del bienestar psicológico en mujeres jóvenes heterosexuales de Colombia y España</p> <p><i>Silvia Ubillos Landa, Marcela Gracia Leiva y Alicia Puente Martínez</i></p>

JUNE  
8<sup>TH</sup>

---

<b>14:00</b>	<b>ROOM 5</b>	<b>Desarrollo de un Instrumento para la Detección Temprana de Riesgo de Abuso Sexual Infantil</b> <i>Anayancy Silveira Tus, Reyna Faride Peña Castillo</i>
<b>15:30</b>		<b>El reconocimiento de los derechos de las víctimas: acuerdos y desacuerdos Un análisis legisprudencial del debate parlamentario de la Ley 4/2015, de 27 de abril, del Estatuto de la víctima del delito</b> <i>Jorge Gracia</i>
		<b>Víctimas del terrorismo y COVID-19: un modelo ecológico de factores de riesgo</b> <i>Aliety Fernández Marrero</i>
		<b>La valoración del riesgo de las víctimas a través de la inteligencia artificial</b> <i>Ivana María Larrosa Ibáñez</i>
	<b>ROOM 6</b>	<b>Cyber grooming. Types of offenders and victims - and the grooming process</b> <i>Maria Gahn</i>
		<b>Providing justice for victims of cybercrime; challenges of police investigations and implications for legal responses in Kenya</b> <i>Sirera</i>
		<b>Reporting Online Stalking to Police: Analysis of National Crime Victimization Survey</b> <i>Hyon Namgung</i>
		<b>Safety and Security of Cyberspace Users: A Comparison of Urban and Rural Environments</b> <i>Gorazd Meško</i>
	<b>ROOM 7</b>	<b>Green Victimology</b> <i>J Barkhuizen, LC Geoffrey</i>
		<b>Green Victimology: An Intersectional Approach</b> <i>Janice Joseph</i>
		<b>The Meat-Industry and its Victims: Processes of victimization in Europe</b> <i>Pamela Kerschke-Risch</i>
	<b>ROOM 8</b>	<b>A tribute to Nobel Peace laureate Archbishop Emeritus Desmond MpiloTutu</b> <i>Robert Peacock, Annette Pearson</i>
	<b>ROOM 9</b>	<b>Effects of Past Victimization Experience on Women's Fear of Violent Crime: A Case of Bangladesh</b> <i>Mohammad Ashraful Alam</i>
		<b>Fear of intimate partner violence: victims perspective on available support</b> <i>Camila Iglesias</i>
		<b>Intimate partner homicide - Not that intimate!</b> <i>Irit Ein Tal</i>

---

JUNE  
8<sup>TH</sup>

15:30 16:00	HALL	COFFEE BREAK
16:00 17:30	ROOM 1	<p>Divided identity: a victim and a researcher of sexual violence <i>Orika Komatsubara</i></p> <hr/> <p>I am just weird, I am stupid and naïve, I am a pervert, I know I am'; Exploring the narrative impact of financial sextortion victimisation on adult males <i>Raoul José Notte</i></p> <hr/> <p>Neutralising and normalising sexual violence in adolescence: Exploring the experiences of adolescent girls in England <i>Kirsty McGregor</i></p> <hr/> <p>Therapeutic Jurisprudence &amp; Restorative Justice - Two sides of the same coin <i>Beulah Shekhar, Garima Jain, Ankita Mishra</i></p>
	ROOM 2	<p>Resiliencia y crecimiento postraumático individual y social: el eco de la justicia restaurativa <i>José Luis de la Cuesta, E. Echeburúa, G. Varona, I. Subijana, E. Jiménez, I. Igartua, A. Olalde, E. Garmendia, A. Viana, A. Carrascosa, M. Herrera</i></p>
	ROOM 3	<p>Restorative justice and access to justice: critical reflections of the global North-South divide. Annual Lecture of the International Journal of Restorative Justice (Eleven) <i>Robert Peacock, presented by Ivo Aertsen and E. Zinsstag</i></p>
	ROOM 4	<p>Victim services and vicarious resilience <i>Benjamin Roebuck, Hannah Scott, Diana McGlinchey, Areeba Ahmad, Eloina Rodriguez</i></p>
	ROOM 5	<p>Secondary Victimization as the outcome of the application of Personal Data Protection Law <i>Maja Nicevic, Maria Avramidou</i></p>
	ROOM 6	<p>Victims' needs and rights in transitional justice processes <i>Mina Rauschenbach, Stephan Parmentier, Tine Destrooper, James Rischbieth, Camilo Umaña, Charles Khamala</i></p>
	ROOM 7	<p>The effectiveness of law enforcement against cybercrime in the city of Ternate <i>Syawal Abdulajid, Faisal, Husen Alting, Jamal Hi Arsad</i></p>
	ROOM 8	<p>Cybersecurity as a response to combating Cybercrime: A Contextual appraisal of the African region <i>Mandlenkosi Richard Mphatheni</i></p> <hr/> <p>Using Technology to Help Law Enforcement Agencies Assist Victims of Crime <i>Lynn Langton, Brian Aagaard and Jaclyn Kolnik</i></p>
	SALA DE CÁMARA	<p>Las víctimas del terrorismo en España. Medidas para su reconocimiento y reparación / Victims of terrorism in Spain. Measures for ensuring their acknowledgment and reparation <i>Raúl López Romo, Eduardo Mateo, Florencio Domínguez, Montserrat Torija</i></p>
17:30 18:30	SALA DE CÁMARA	WSV ANNUAL MEMBERSHIP ASSEMBLY. INTRODUCING THE NEW OFFICIALS IN THE CLOSING STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT ROBERT PEACOCK
18:30 20:00		FREE TIME
20:30 23:00	MIRAMAR PALACE	CONFERENCE DINNER

JUNE  
9<sup>TH</sup>

08:30 09:00	HALL	REGISTRATION
09:00 10:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	<b>PLENARY JOSÉ LUIS DE LA CUESTA AND ENRIQUE ECHEBURÚA, <i>moderated by Ignacio Subijana</i></b>
10:00 11:00	ROOM 1	Solidarity, identity and power: victims and the sociology for the aftermath of crime <i>Tom Daems</i>
		Jurisprudencial approach to investigation and judgment of trafficking <i>Andrea Planchadell-Gargallo</i>
	ROOM 2	Indigenous African Victimology: Traditional Restorative Justice in Post Conflict Africa <i>Professor Sarah A. Simons</i>
		Reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Canadians: Encouraging the participation of non-Indigenous Canadians in Reconciliation through fact-checking and (non-) Governmental sanctioned change <i>Andreea Zota</i>
		Victimization of Indigenous Peoples: A Colonial Victimological Approach <i>Janice Joseph</i>
	ROOM 3	Justicia restaurativa en pueblos indígenas <i>Rocío Redondo Almandoz</i>
		Personas privadas de libertad: las víctimas invisibles del Estado en sociedades desiguales <i>Pablo Punín Tandazo</i>
	ROOM 4	Can the Transitional Justice System in Colombia Take Restorative Justice from a Personal Experience to a Collective Macro-Case Level <i>Annette Pearson de Gonzalez</i>
		Multi-layered civil society documentation of human rights violations in Myanmar: the potential for accountability and truth-telling <i>Rachel Dijkstra</i>
	ROOM 5	Factores de riesgo y protección en victimización sexual reiterada hacia niños, niñas y adolescentes <i>Lorena Contreras Taibo</i>
		La perseguibilidad de los delitos contra la libertad sexual: un análisis crítico desde la perspectiva de género <i>Andrea García Ortiz</i>
	ROOM 6	La experiencia en la facilitación digital durante el confinamiento en el ámbito de la justicia penal en los juzgados de Pamplona y Aoiz <i>Maite Virto Ibáñez, María Rovira Aristu (Asociación Navarra de Mediación, ANAME)</i>
		La mediación penal en entornos digitales: un reto para el proceso de comunicación restaurativo <i>Isabel Germán</i>

JUNE  
9<sup>TH</sup>

10:00 11:00	<b>ROOM 7</b>	<p>Victimisation in the healthcare services sector during the COVID-19 pandemic resulting from cybercriminal ransomware cyberattacks <i>Anthony Minnaar</i></p> <hr/> <p>Victimization in law-enforcing and helping professions <i>Paulina Lutz, Lena Fecher</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 8</b>	<p>A place to go to: The role of material symbols in restorative justice processes with people harmed <i>Clair Aldington</i></p>
	<b>SALA DE CÁMARA</b>	<p>Trabajando con víctimas de cibercrimen en España, Canadá y Panamá <i>Gema Varona, Javier Zaragoza, Ana Eugenia Abasolo, Gregoria Mendiguren, Darío Solís y Estibaliz Jiménez</i></p>
11:00 11:30	<b>HALL</b>	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>
11:30 13:00	<b>ROOM 1</b>	<p>La protección de las víctimas de trata de personas en la Unión Europea: un estudio comparativo entre Francia y España <i>Izaskun Orbegozo Oronoz</i></p> <hr/> <p>La trata de seres humanos como un delito transnacional: un estudio a través de las fotografías de diarios digitales españoles <i>Elvira Carmen Cabrera Rodríguez, Pilar Antolínez Merchán, Cristina Cañamero Alvarado</i></p> <hr/> <p>La trata de seres humanos en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Supremo español <i>Marc Salat</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 2</b>	<p>Barreras de acceso a los servicios de violencia de género en mujeres inmigrantes de origen rumano en España: Un estudio Delphi <i>Andrea Cuesta-García</i></p> <hr/> <p>Factores de riesgo diferenciales en padres y madres víctimas de violencia filioparental <i>Agustina M<sup>a</sup> Vinagre González</i></p> <hr/> <p>¿Jefe o psicópata? El acoso moral a los jóvenes en el ámbito laboral como expresión de aporofobia <i>Mercedes Barragán López</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 3</b>	<p>La suspensión del proceso sujeto a condiciones como método alternativo para la solución del conflicto penal en los delitos de violencia doméstica contra la mujer en Panamá <i>Darío Solís García</i></p> <hr/> <p>Nuevos enfoques en las intervenciones centradas en trauma en violencia contra la mujer en la pareja: presentación del proyecto MEMPOSITIV <i>María Crespo López</i></p> <hr/> <p>Víctimas y procesos de justicia penal: estudio de caso sobre procedimientos violencia de género tramitados en el partido judicial de Pamplona (NAVARRA) <i>Lohitzune Zuloaga, Eliana Alemán</i></p>

JUNE  
9<sup>TH</sup>

---

11:30 13:00	<b>ROOM 4</b>	<p>Análisis político-criminal de la participación penal de las víctimas a la luz de la Ley 4/2015: ¿Supone el Estatuto de la Víctima un auténtico avance en su reconocimiento y protección? <i>Patricia Bello San Juan</i></p> <hr/> <p>La autopsia psicológica como herramienta de investigación criminal <i>Juan Enrique Soto Castro</i></p> <hr/> <p>El daño transgeneracional en las víctimas secundarias de los delitos de lesa humanidad: consecuencias de la dictadura en Chile <i>Francisco Maffioletti Celedon</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 5</b>	<p>Experiences of parents, teachers, and service providers with collaborative support for children with adverse childhood experience (ACE): a qualitative study <i>Nurjannah Nurjannah, Shr-Jie Wang</i></p> <hr/> <p>Intergenerational effects of maternal post-traumatic stress disorder on their children in the post-war Kosovo <i>Shr-Jie Sharlenna Wang</i></p> <hr/> <p>Vulnerable Ethnic Children's Victimization Experience <i>Caleb Kim</i></p>
	<b>ROOM 6</b>	<p>Victims Through the Eyes of Legal Professionals and Other Stakeholders <i>Rachel Dijkstra, Iris Becx, Marleen Kragting</i></p>
	<b>SALA DE CÁMARA</b>	<p>Violencia en el deporte y respuestas restaurativas/violence in sports and restorative justice <i>Ivo Aertsen, José Manuel Ríos Corbacho, Juan Aldaz, Raúl Calvo Soler, Gema Varona</i></p>
13:00 14:00	<b>HALL</b>	<b>LUNCH</b>
14:00 15:30	<b>ROOM 1</b>	<p>Legal and practical barriers in free movement of crime victims in Europe <i>Elżbieta Hryniewicz-Lach</i></p> <hr/> <p>Exploratory study on rape committed during house robbery: a victimological approach <i>Khomotjo Lekgau</i></p> <hr/> <p>Transgenerational victimization of commercial sexual exploitation <i>Dr. Vipin Vijay Nair</i></p> <hr/> <p>Understanding the intricacies of unresolved crimes in public passenger transport sector in Kenya <i>Aseey Anne Achieng, Corazon Wasuna, Lydia Kudakwashe Magutsa, Lynn Awuor</i></p>

---

JUNE  
9<sup>TH</sup>

14:00 15:30	<b>ROOM 2</b>	Situating men's unwanted sexual experiences and help seeking in feminist care ethics <i>Kirsty McGregor</i>
		The needs of minor victims of crime: a reflection on research thus far <i>Emma Hadermann</i>
		Victims reframing Victimology: reclaiming the narrative <i>Simon Green</i>
		What has changed after Nirbhaya?: Unravelling aftermath of rape using narrative victimology <i>Garima Jain</i>
	<b>ROOM 3</b>	A Victim-Oriented Criminal Justice System <i>Carolina Rius Alarcó</i>
		Epistemic Justice and Witnesses with Intellectual Disabilities <i>Jonas-Sebastien Beaudry</i>
		Gendered Violence- Exploring the lived Experiences of Female Vendors in Masvingo <i>Ellen Farisayi Zvobgo</i>
		Survivors speak out: the successes and failures of hashtag activism <i>Stephanie Fohring</i>
	<b>ROOM 4</b>	Between caring too much and not enough: Police narratives on objective distance, psychological distance, and engagement with victims in serious violent criminal investigations <i>Patricia L. Sattler</i>
		The prosecutor's office policy for full protection, rights promotion and support to victims in the Brazilian criminal justice system <i>Valéria de Sousa Linck</i>
		The Victims' Right to Review Prosecutorial Decisions: Comparative Perspectives <i>Marie Manikis</i>
		Victimisation of elderly and widows by armed stock thieves at the Eastern Cape province of South Africa <i>Witness Maluleke</i>
	<b>ROOM 5</b>	Coping Strategies for Stalking Victimization: Scientific and Practical Issues <i>Ilona Laurinaityte</i>
		Revenge porn: Recent developments in South Africa <i>Annette van der Merwe</i>
		Sex Education in the Digital Age: The role of media and technology in teenagers' learning experiences <i>Kate Kafonek</i>
		When a Boy Hurts a Girl in Cyberspace: Mapping Challenges and Successes in Restorative Justice <i>Ronen Shehman, Natalie Hadar</i>



JUNE  
9<sup>TH</sup>

---

14:00 15:30	ROOM 6	<p>Bring back our heritage! A victimological approach to the restitution of looted cultural heritage <i>Marc Balcells</i></p> <hr/> <p>Institutional victimisation: The crime of imprisonment <i>Robert Peacock</i></p> <hr/> <p>Victimization of Refugees: Exploring Multifaceted Vulnerability <i>Arif Akgul</i></p>
14:00 15:30	SALA DE CÁMARA	<p>¿Cómo responder a las víctimas de abusos sexuales en la Iglesia española? <i>Gema Varona, Teresa Compte, Javier Gómez Zapiain, Covadonga Orejas, Alberto Olalde, Mar Puga, Juan Ignacio Cortés</i></p>
15:30 16:00	HALL	COFFEE BREAK
16:00 17:00	SALA DE CÁMARA	<p><b>RAPORTEURS' SESSION</b> <i>by Jo-Anne Wemmers and Stephan Pamentier</i></p> <hr/> <p><b>CLOSING CEREMONY</b> <i>Announcement by the newly elected wsv President of the Next Symposium Venue and host</i></p>

---



# Poster Sessions

# GUIDELINES FOR POSTER PRESENTERS

---

Poster size: 48" wide x 36" high (121.92 x 91.44 cm).

All posters are displayed at the main hall of the venue during the Symposium. Presenters can have it displayed as soon as possible and we encourage them to have it posted until the end of the Symposium. All materials needed for the display will be provided at the venue with an indication of your poster number.

Poster presenters must be on hand with their poster during all or some of the morning coffee breaks when poster sessions are scheduled in the programme. Presenters can bring some copies of their poster in regular paper.

If you want us to arrange the printing of your paper and carry it to the venue, please, contact [a.castro@printhus.es](mailto:a.castro@printhus.es) to provide you with more information on costs and availability.

# NORMAS PARA LOS PÓSTERES

---

Tamaño del póster: 121.92 x 91.44 cm.

Todos los pósteres se exhiben en la sala principal del Simposio. Animamos a los participantes a colgarlo cuanto antes y a que lo tengan expuesto hasta el final del Simposio. Todos los materiales necesarios para la exhibición se proporcionarán en el lugar y habrá una indicación del número de póster para colocarlo.

Las personas que presentan los pósteres deben estar junto a él durante todas o algunas de las pausas para el café de la mañana, cuando las sesiones de pósteres. Pueden traerse copia en papel para su distribución a las personas interesadas.

Si desea que organicemos la impresión de su trabajo y lo llevemos a la sede, por favor, contacte con [a.castro@printhus.es](mailto:a.castro@printhus.es) para facilitarles más información sobre costos y disponibilidad.

# POSTER LIST

(P3)

African Victimology Thought and Practice

**PROFESSOR SARAH A. SIMONS**  
*World Society of Victimology (\*)*

*Keywords: Traditional, Victimology, Justice, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

*(\*) pending confirmation*

(P13)

#WhyIDidntReport: Sexual offence victims respond to the question "Why I didn't report" on social media

**INBAL PELEG KORIAT**  
*The Max Stern Yezreel Valley College*

*Keywords: Sexual Offence, WhyIDidntReport, Barriers to Reporting, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

(P29)

Protocolo de acompañamiento de covíctimas de homicidio / Accompaniment protocol for co-victims of homicide

**ANALÍA KARINA MASSA Y DONATA ÁNGELA VICTORIA CHESI**  
*Asociación Civil Usina de Justicia*

*Keywords: contención, acompañamiento, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

(P143)

Restorative cities: the victim as flâneur / Ciudades restaurativas: la víctima como flâneur

**GEMA VARONA**  
*University of the Basque Country (Spain)*

*Keywords: ciudades restaurativas, victimological geography, urban studies, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

(P160)

Step by step: Standing up a Barnahus in Catalonia

**LAURA ANDREU**  
*Universitat de Barcelona*

*Keywords: Secondary victimization, Barnahus model, Professionals' training, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

(P173)

Víctimas y victimarios de la violencia filio-parental: la justicia restaurativa como propuesta reparadora / Victims and perpetrators of child-to-parent violence: restorative justice as a reparative proposal

**ISABEL GERMÁN & IVANA LARROSA**  
*Instituto Vasco de Criminología. Universidad el País Vasco & Universidad San Jorge*

*Keywords: violencia filio-parental, victimización intrafamiliar, justicia restaurativa, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

(P174)

Victimización oculta: una aproximación a sus principales motivos / Hidden victimization: an approach to its main motives

**ISABEL GERMÁN**  
*Instituto Vasco de Criminología. Universidad del País Vasco*

*Keywords: Victimización oculta, cifra oculta de la criminalidad, la no denuncia, Research, Theory, and Practice in Digital Age / Investigación, teoría y práctica en victimología en un mundo digital*

(P179)

Salud mental de la mujer migrante en situación de prostitución en España

**MARÍA CRESPO LÓPEZ**  
*Universidad Complutense de Madrid*

*Keywords: Migración, salud mental, situación de prostitución, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

**(P188)**

Serial rapists who have operated in France

**MARGOT AVELLA**  
**Leeds Beckett University***Keywords: serial rape, victimology, rape victims, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología***(P198)**

Exploring crime victims' experiences and use of the Victim Personal Statement scheme in England and Wales

**FREYA ROCK**  
**University of Cambridge***Keywords: Victim impact statements, Victims' rights, Sentencing, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización***(P199)**

Factores de riesgo asociados a la revictimización en violencia de género por el mismo o distintos agresores / Risk factors associated with revictimization in gender violence by the same or different aggressors

**ANA BELLOT VALENZUELA**  
**Universidad Autónoma de Madrid***Keywords: violencia de género, revictimización, recursos, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología***(P203)**

Domestic gender-based violence in the Czech Republic: the perspective of judicial statistics

**HANA PRESLICKOVA**  
**Institute of Criminology and Social Prevention***Keywords: domestic gender-based violence, crime, judicial statistics, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología***(P206)**

Courthouse dogs for testifying kids: anxiolytic and emotional effects

**MARIA CRESPO LÓPEZ**  
**Universidad Complutense de Madrid***Keywords: courthouse dogs, children, anxiety, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología***(P208)**

La especial vulnerabilidad de los menores extranjeros no acompañados víctimas de trata: necesidad de una respuesta personalizada / The special vulnerability of unaccompanied foreign minors who are victims of trafficking: the need for a personalized response

**RUBÉN ESPUNY CUGAT**  
**Universitat de Lleida (UdL)***Keywords: Trata de menores de edad, Menores extranjeros no acompañados, Enfoque victimocéntrico, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización***(P217)**

Evaluación material audiovisual de autoprotección en víctimas de violencia de género / Evaluation of self-protection audiovisual material in victims of gender violence

**DRA. ALICIA PUENTE MARTÍNEZ, DRA. SILVIA UBILLOS LANDA, DRA. MARCELA GRACIA LEIVA**  
**Universidad de Salamanca, Universidad de Burgos y Fundación de Educación para la Salud, FUNDADEPS***Keywords: violencia de género, materiales audiovisuales, identificación, Research, Theory, and Practice in Digital Age / Investigación, teoría y práctica en victimología en un mundo digital***(P218)**

Aproximación a la trata de seres humanos como delito económico en España / Approach to trafficking in human beings as an economic crime in Spain

**CLÀUDIA TORRES FERRER**  
**University of Lleida***Keywords: trata de seres humanos, delito económico, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

**(P219)**

Hilvanes para el diseño de una matriz evaluadora de los programas restaurativos en clave victimológica: una propuesta desde la investigación-acción / Threads for the design of an evaluative matrix of restorative programs in a victimological key: a proposal from action research

**IDOIA IGARTUA LARAUDOGOITIA**  
**Profesora de Derecho penal de la**  
**Universidad del País Vasco y facilitadora**

*Keywords: justicia restaurativa, evaluación programas, buenas prácticas, Research, Theory, and Practice in Digital Age / Investigación, teoría y práctica en victimología en un mundo digital*

**(P221)**

Menores, víctimas de las redes sociales / Social networks minor victims

**IVANA MARÍA LARROSA IBÁÑEZ**  
**Profesora de grado de derecho de la**  
**universidad USJ**

*Keywords: Palabras clave: menores, víctimas, redes sociales, violencia, Effects / Impact of Digital victimisation / Efectos o impacto de la victimización digital*

**(P222)**

Ansiedad patológica en menores expuestos a violencia de género: efecto del tipo de revictimización de la madre y el tiempo transcurrido desde el cese de la violencia / Pathological anxiety in minors exposed to gender violence: effect of the type of revictimization of the mother and the time elapsed since the cessation of violence

**MARINA MUÑOZ RIVAS**  
**Universidad Autónoma de Madrid**

*Keywords: exposición a la violencia de género, Revictimización, Menores, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

**(P223)**

Sintomatología clínica de mujeres víctimas de violencia de género: diferencias en función de las experiencias de revictimización / Clinical symptomatology of women victims of gender violence: differences depending on the revictimization experiences

**MARÍA DOLORES ZAMARRÓN**  
**CASSINELLO**  
**Universidad Autónoma de Madrid**

*Keywords: violencia de género, revictimización, ajuste clínico, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

**(P226)**

La aporofobia como odio transversal en el antigitanismo / Aporophobia as transverse hatred in antigypsyism

**MERCEDES BARRAGÁN LÓPEZ**  
**Universidad Sevilla**

*Keywords: Aporofobia, antigitanismo, pobreza, delitos de odio, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

**(P243)**

Sentencing of homeless victims of aporophobic hate crimes in Spanish courts (2016-2020): study cases

**ISABEL GARCÍA DOMÍNGUEZ,**  
**Investigador predoctoral en la**  
**Universidad de Salamanca (predoctoral**  
**Fellow at the University of Salamanca)**

*Keywords: aporophobic hate crimes, sentencing, homelessness, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

**(P249)**

Victim support responses in a digital world: challenges and opportunities for the Swansea Cyber Clinic

**SARA CORREIA**  
**Swansea University**

*Keywords: victimisation, victim support, digital society, Effects / Impact of Digital victimisation / Efectos o impacto de la victimización digital*

**(P255)**

Constelación de necesidades restaurativas en víctimas adultas de abuso cuando eran menores en instituciones religiosas en España / Constellation of restorative needs in adult victims of abuse as minors in religious institutions in Spain

**ALBERTO JOSÉ OLALDE**  
**UPV/EHU**

*Keywords: necesidades victimales, abuso en instituciones religiosas, justicia restaurativa, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

**(P273)**

Relaciones de noviazgo peligrosas en la era digital: Violencia en el noviazgo online, apego percibido a padres y pares y riesgo de suicidio en jóvenes chilenas / Dangerous Dating Relationships in the Digital Age: Online Dating Violence, Perceived Attachment to Parents and Peers, and Suicide Risk in Young Chilean Women

**MARCELA GRACIA LEIVA (1), ALICIA PUENTE MARTÍNEZ (2) Y SILVIA UBILLOS LANDA (3)**

1. *Fundación de Educación para la salud. Fundadeps*
2. *Facultad de Ciencias sociales. Universidad de Salamanca*
3. *Departamento de Ciencias de la Salud. Universidad de Burgos*

*Keywords: Violencia en el noviazgo online, Riesgo de suicidio, Apego padres y pares, Effects / Impact of Digital victimisation / Efectos o impacto de la victimización digital*

**(P290)**

El trabajo con víctimas de la organización Stop Violencia Vial / The work with victims of the organization Stop Road Traffic Violence

**ROSA TRINIDAD**  
**Stop Violencia Vial**

*Keywords: road traffic victims, road traffic violence, support groups, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

**(P293)**

Missing & Murdered Indigenous People: Research Challenges and the Development of Culturally Relevant Practices

**DR. STACIE JERGENSON**  
**Bemidji State University**

*Keywords: indigenous, MMIW, murdered, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

**(P309)**

Forensic interview techniques on child sexual abuse: A scoping review

**DELFINA FERNANDES**  
**University of Minho**

*Keywords: child sexual abuse, forensic interview, judicial system, Criminal Justice and Legal Responses / Respuestas jurídicas y de la justicia penal ante la victimización*

**(P317)**

Online Risk Behaviors, Victimization and Parental Mediation: Are Parents and Adolescents in Agreement?

**MARIA VALE**  
**School of Psychology, University of Minho, Braga, Portugal**

*Keywords: online risk behaviours, online victimisation, online parental mediation, patterns of digital victimisation, Patterns of digital victimisation / Patrones de victimización digital*

**(P362)**

Social support of victims in peer groups

**ROSA JANSEN**  
**VSE**

*Keywords: Peer support, Contemporary Perspectives of Victimology / Perspectivas contemporáneas en Victimología*

# Field Visits

All visits are free, but limited. Previous registration is required. If needed, free transport will be provided from and to the venue. Instructions on the meeting point will be delivered during the Symposium.

Todas las visitas son gratuitas, pero limitadas en el número de plazas, previa inscripción. En caso de necesitarse, se ofrecerá un servicio gratuito de transporte para ir y volver a la sede del Simposio. Se proporcionará más información sobre el punto de encuentro para las visitas.



## VISIT TO THE PUBLIC SERVICE FOR RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AT DONOSTIA/SAN SEBASTIÁN COURT BUILDING

The Restorative Justice Service - dependent on the Department of Equality, Justice and Social Policies of the Basque Government - makes available to judicial bodies and citizens a free and complementary method to the judicial route for the resolution of conflicts that reach the courts. It provides its work in the criminal jurisdiction and in the civil-family jurisdiction in judicialized cases of separations and divorces with dependent minor children and in all the judicial districts of our Autonomous Community, remaining free of charge. The RJS offers an alternative to the judicial solution of conflicts and facilitates dialogue between aggressors and victims, with the help of a technical facilitator to try to reach an agreement within the framework of a criminal proceeding. In circles and conferences, the community can also be part of the restorative process, helping to find ways of agreement and reparation. In the field of civil-family jurisdiction, the process will help people to reach an agreement through dialogue\*.

\* <https://www.justizia.eus/servicio-justicia-restaurativa>

## VISIT TO THE PUBLIC SERVICE FOR VICTIMS AT THE DONOSTIA/SAN SEBASTIÁN COURT BUILDING

People who have been victims of a crime can go to the Victim Assistance Service, a voluntary and free service dependent on the Department of Equality, Justice and Social Policies of the Basque Government. This purpose of this service is to accompany victims in their relationship with the penal system, verifying that the so-called "status of the victim in criminal proceedings" is respected\*.

\* <https://www.justizia.eus/atencion-victima>

## VISITA AL SERVICIO PÚBLICO DE JUSTICIA RESTAURATIVA

El Servicio de Justicia Restaurativa -dependiente del Departamento de Igualdad, Justicia y Políticas Sociales del Gobierno vasco- pone a disposición de los órganos judiciales y de la ciudadanía un método complementario a la vía judicial para la resolución de los conflictos que llegan a los Juzgados y Tribunales. Presta su labor en la jurisdicción penal y en la jurisdicción civil-familiar en casos judicializados de separaciones y divorcios con hijos menores a cargo y en todos los partidos judiciales de nuestra Comunidad Autónoma, permaneciendo su carácter gratuito. En el ámbito penal, la persona responsable de un delito y la persona que ha sido víctima de él pueden someterse de forma voluntaria al intento de solucionar su conflicto, acudiendo al Servicio de Justicia Restaurativa. El SJR ofrece una alternativa a la solución judicial de los conflictos y facilita el diálogo entre agresor y víctima, con la ayuda de un técnico facilitador o facilitadora, para que tratar de llegar a un acuerdo en el marco de un proceso penal. En los círculos y conferencias, es el entorno y/o la comunidad la que puede también formar parte del proceso restaurativo, ayudando a encontrar vías de acuerdo y reparación. En el ámbito de la Jurisdicción Civil-Familiar el proceso ayudará a que las personas, que se encuentran enfrentadas en un proceso judicial, puedan llegar a un acuerdo mediante el diálogo\*.

\* <https://www.justizia.eus/servicio-justicia-restaurativa>

## VISITA AL SERVICIO PÚBLICO DE ATENCIÓN A LA VÍCTIMA

Las personas que han sido víctimas de un delito pueden acudir al Servicio de Atención a la Víctima, un servicio voluntario y gratuito dependiente del Departamento de Igualdad, Justicia y Políticas Sociales del Gobierno vasco. Este servicio tiene por finalidad acompañar a las víctimas en su relación con el sistema penal, verificando que se cumple el denominado "estatuto de la víctima en el proceso penal"\*.

\* <https://www.justizia.eus/atencion-victima>

## VISIT TO THE MUNICIPAL POLICE OFFICE IN DONOSTIA/ SAN SEBASTIÁN

Participants will visit the municipal police building and enter into a conversation on the role of municipal police responding to different forms of victimisations and different victim profiles in relation to the general and specific legislation on victims' rights\*.

*\*[https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/guardia\\_municipal.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009CA?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A336670344276&cat=Qui%C3%A9nes%20somos&doc=D](https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/guardia_municipal.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009CA?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A336670344276&cat=Qui%C3%A9nes%20somos&doc=D)*

## VISIT TO THE ERTZAINZA / AUTONOMOUS BASQUE POLICE OFFICE IN SAN SEBASTIÁN

Participants will visit the Ertzaintza police building at the Antiguo neighbourhood and enter into a conversation on the role of the Basque police responding to different forms of victimisations and different victim profiles in relation to the general and specific legislation on victims' rights\*.

*\* <https://www.ertzaintza.euskadi.eus/lfr/en/web/ertzaintza>*

## VISIT TO THE NATIONAL POLICE OFFICE IN DONOSTIA/ SAN SEBASTIÁN

Participants will visit the national police building in Amara neighbourhood and enter into a conversation on the role of the national police responding to different forms of victimisations and different victim profiles in relation to the general and specific legislation on victims' rights and the activity of the scientific police in relation to criminalistics and international police cooperation (Urumea Pasealekua, 17, 20014 Donostia, Gipuzkoa).

## VISITA A LA COMISARÍA DE LA GUARDIA MUNICIPAL

Los participantes visitarán el edificio de la policía municipal y entablarán una conversación sobre el papel de la policía municipal ante las diferentes formas de victimización y los diferentes perfiles de víctimas en relación con la legislación general y específica sobre derechos de las víctimas\*.

*\* [https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/guardia\\_municipal.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009CA?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A336670344276&cat=Qui%C3%A9nes%20somos&doc=D](https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/guardia_municipal.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009CA?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A336670344276&cat=Qui%C3%A9nes%20somos&doc=D)*

## VISITA A LA COMISARÍA DE LA ERTZAINZA

Los participantes visitarán el edificio de la Ertzaintza en el barrio del Antiguo y entablarán una conversación sobre el papel de la policía ante las diferentes formas de victimización y los diferentes perfiles de víctimas en relación con la legislación general y específica sobre derechos de las víctimas\*.

*\* <https://www.ertzaintza.euskadi.eus/lfr/en/web/ertzaintza>*

## VISITA A LA COMISARÍA DE LA POLICÍA NACIONAL

Los participantes visitarán el edificio de la policía nacional en el barrio de Amara y entablarán una conversación sobre el papel de la policía, incluyendo la actividad de la policía científica y la cooperación policial internacional, ante las diferentes formas de victimización y los diferentes perfiles de víctimas en relación con la legislación general y específica sobre derechos de las víctimas (Urumea Pasealekua, 17, 20014 Donostia, Gipuzkoa).

## VISIT TO THE CIVIL GUARD POLICE STATION IN SAN SEBASTIÁN

Participants will visit the municipal police building (P.º Galicia, 60) and enter into a conversation on the role of the Civil Guard responding to different forms of victimisations and different victim profiles in relation to the general and specific legislation on victims' rights. The museum on terrorism will also be visited and a debate will be opened on counterterrorism and human rights obligations.

## JANE JACOBS WALK

This tour in the city of Donostia/San Sebastián will offer us to debate on place making and victimisation from a gender and minority perspective<sup>1</sup>. Fear of crime or hot spots maps<sup>2</sup> will be contrasted with Jane Jacob's ideas on "eyes on the streets" for a more inclusive and participatory informal social control that allows questioning the Lefebvre's concept on the right to the city and the current prevention strategies, including the so-called "walking safe apps". The risk of place and group stigmatisation will be discussed.

<sup>1</sup> <http://www.janejacobswalk.org/2021-walks/womens-names-in-district-east-of-donostia-España>

<sup>2</sup> [https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/igualdad\\_plan.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009AE?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A374066376363&cat=&doc=D](https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/igualdad_plan.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009AE?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A374066376363&cat=&doc=D)

## VICTIM MEMORIALS WALK

Participants are invited to a walk in the city starting with the memorial of victims of the Civil War\*. Later we will visit the joint memorial for victims of terrorism and then some individual memorials on victims of terrorism and political violence, following somehow the model of the "Stolpersteine" or "stumbling stones". The pros and the cons of the different forms of memorialisations, as expressed by some victims, will be discussed.

\* [https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/ddhh\\_paz.nsf/vowebContenidosId/NT00000A06?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A513328493513&cat=Iniciativas&subcat=Placas%20memoriales%20en%20recuerdo%20a%20las%20v%C3%ADctimas%20del%20terrorismo%20y%20la%20violencia&doc=D](https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/ddhh_paz.nsf/vowebContenidosId/NT00000A06?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A513328493513&cat=Iniciativas&subcat=Placas%20memoriales%20en%20recuerdo%20a%20las%20v%C3%ADctimas%20del%20terrorismo%20y%20la%20violencia&doc=D)

## VISITA A LA GUARDIA CIVIL

Los participantes visitarán el edificio del cuartel de la Guardia Civil (P.º Galicia, 60) y entablarán una conversación sobre su papel ante las diferentes formas de victimización y los diferentes perfiles de víctimas en relación con la legislación general y específica sobre derechos de las víctimas. También se visitará su museo sobre terrorismo y se debatirá sobre las medidas contraterroristas y el respeto de los derechos humanos.

## RECORRIDO JANE JACOBS

Este recorrido por la ciudad de Donostia/San Sebastián nos ofrecerá debatir la creación de lugares públicos seguros desde una perspectiva de género y minorías<sup>1</sup>. Se contrastarán los mapas del miedo al delito o de puntos críticos<sup>2</sup> con las ideas de Jane Jacob sobre los "ojos en las calles" para un control social informal más inclusivo y participativo que permita cuestionar el concepto de Lefebvre sobre el derecho a la ciudad y las actuales estrategias de prevención, incluyendo las llamadas "aplicaciones para caminar segura", con el riesgo de estigmatización de ciertos lugares y colectivos.

<sup>1</sup> <http://www.janejacobswalk.org/2021-walks/womens-names-in-district-east-of-donostia-España>

<sup>2</sup> [https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/igualdad\\_plan.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009AE?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A374066376363&cat=&doc=D](https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/igualdad_plan.nsf/voWebContenidosId/NT000009AE?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A374066376363&cat=&doc=D)

Se invita a los participantes a un paseo por la ciudad comenzando por el memorial de las víctimas de la Guerra Civil\*. Posteriormente visitaremos el memorial conjunto a las víctimas del terrorismo y luego algunos memoriales individuales a las víctimas del terrorismo y la violencia política, siguiendo de alguna manera el modelo de las "Stolpersteine" o "piedras de tropiezo". Se discutirán los pros y los contras de las diferentes formas de memorialización, según lo expresado por algunas víctimas.

\* [https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/ddhh\\_paz.nsf/vowebContenidosId/NT00000A06?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A513328493513&cat=Iniciativas&subcat=Placas%20memoriales%20en%20recuerdo%20a%20las%20v%C3%ADctimas%20del%20terrorismo%20y%20la%20violencia&doc=D](https://www.donostia.eus/info/ciudadano/ddhh_paz.nsf/vowebContenidosId/NT00000A06?OpenDocument&idioma=cas&id=A513328493513&cat=Iniciativas&subcat=Placas%20memoriales%20en%20recuerdo%20a%20las%20v%C3%ADctimas%20del%20terrorismo%20y%20la%20violencia&doc=D)

## **HONDALEA (DEPTHS OF THE SEA) SCULPTURE AND GREEN VICTIMOLOGY**

Excavated inside the hollowed-out lighthouse, Iglesias's work incorporates the peculiar geology and ecology of the Basque coast and the wild waters of the ocean that surround the island. The work of Cristina Iglesias contributes a renewed conception of the sculpture practice. Her search for poetic and symbolic compromise between works and space is always materialised in an aesthetic, visual and dynamic display. Cristina Iglesias, from her own sculptural language, intervenes, and transforms a remote place converting it into a symbol for the defence of ecological causes and environmental conservation\*. This visit will allow a reflection on green victimology.

\* <https://www.donostia.eus/ataria/en/web/hondalea/la-obra>

## **VISIT TO THE PHOTO EXHIBITION VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE SPANISH CATHOLIC CHURCH: AN OPEN SECRET AT THE EXHIBITION CENTER OF THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS**

With funds from the newspaper El País, and commissioned by the journalist Juan Ignacio Cortés, author of the book in Spanish Wolves with Shepherd's Skin (2018), this exhibition collects the photographs of different victims of sexual abuse in the Spanish Church at a time when controversial steps have been taken on responses to this type of victimization. The participants will debate with Juan Ignacio Cortés on the idea of an open secret, on the unique stories of each photograph, and the particularities of the Spanish case, compared to other countries and institutional victimisations. This exhibition has been specifically created for the Symposium and is free and open during the whole week.

## **VISITA A HONDALEA PARA HABLAR SOBRE VICTIMOLOGÍA VERDE**

Excavada en el interior de la casa del faro vaciada, la obra de Iglesias incorpora la peculiar geología y ecología de la costa vasca y la bravura de las aguas del océano que rodean la isla. La obra de Cristina Iglesias aporta una renovada concepción de la práctica de la escultura. Su búsqueda del compromiso poético y simbólico entre las obras y el espacio se materializa siempre en un despliegue estético, visual y dinámico. Cristina Iglesias, desde su propio lenguaje escultórico, interviene y transforma un lugar remoto dentro de la ciudad, convirtiéndolo en un símbolo de la defensa de causas ecológicas y de la conservación medio ambiental\*. Esta visita permitirá una reflexión sobre la victimología verde.

\* <https://www.donostia.eus/ataria/es/web/hondalea/la-obra>

Con fondos del periódico El País, y comisionada por el periodista Juan Ignacio Cortés, autor del libro Lobos con piel de pastor (2018), esta exposición recoge las fotografías de diferentes víctimas de abusos sexuales en la Iglesia española en un momento en que se han dado pasos, controvertidos, sobre las respuestas a este tipo de victimización. Las personas participantes debatirán con Juan Ignacio Cortés sobre la idea de un secreto a voces, en las historias únicas de cada fotografía, y las particularidades del caso español, en comparación con otros países y victimizaciones institucionales. Esta exposición se ha elaborado específicamente para el Simposio y es gratuita y accesible a toda la ciudadanía y participantes durante toda la semana.

## VISIT TO THE PHOTO EXHIBITION LIFE BY GERVASIO SÁNCHEZ AT THE SAN TELMO MUSEUM

In the words of its curator, Gerardo Mosquera: "This exhibition brings together a selection of 45 photos – many unpublished – taken by the awarded photojournalist Gervasio Sánchez in very different times, places and contexts. Contrary to his previous exhibitions and books, they have not been divided by theme, origin or date, as corresponds to his work as a reporter, dedicated especially to armed conflicts around the planet. If Sánchez is a great reporter of world stature, this exhibition presents him in a different way: he highlights an artist of the image. Gervasio is as much a poet as he is a reporter, without contradictions. He has not sought hedonism but a beauty with an edge, capable of enhancing and deepening the meaning of images that show us the tragedy of war and violence. He does not create an aesthetic of these misfortunes: he criticizes them through the aesthetic impact and the particular cognitive and communicative powers of art. As Antonio Muñoz Molina has said: "In his camera shot there is always a complaint and there is always poetry". From Goya to Robert Capa, to today's media reporters, war chroniclers are usually death reporters. Sánchez is a reporter of life, of the triumph of life over destructive violence. This vision focuses all of his work, and it is the main theme of this exhibition. A poet, John Yau, has said that there are no longer any heroes: only survivors. But the survivors can also be winners, and Gervasio portrays them in their return to life. His images focus on teaching how life overlaps, how it manifests itself amidst the ruins of war and death, overcoming them. They often express a paradoxical, lacerating joy, because they document life that refuses to be annihilated. Beyond the mines, the disappeared, the bombings and Sierra Leone, this is the biggest story, the great event of permanent and ahistorical relevance that Gervasio Sánchez reports to us".

This exhibition has been specifically brought for the Symposium, thanks to the San Telmo Museum, and is free and open during the whole week.

## VISITA A LA EXPOSICIÓN VIDA DE GERVASIO SÁNCHEZ

En palabras de su comisario, Gerardo Mosquera, sobre el fotoperiodista galardonado con el Premio Nacional: "Esta muestra reúne una selección de 45 fotos –muchas inéditas– tomadas por Gervasio Sánchez en muy diversos tiempos, lugares y contextos. Al revés de sus exposiciones y libros anteriores, no han sido divididas por tema, origen o fecha, como corresponde a su labor como reportero, dedicado en especial a conflictos armados en todo el planeta. Si Sánchez es un gran reportero de estatura mundial, esta muestra lo presenta de modo distinto: destaca a un artista de la imagen. Gervasio es tan poeta como reportero, sin contradicciones. No ha buscado el hedonismo sino una belleza con filo, capaz de potenciar y volver más profundo el sentido de imágenes que nos muestran la tragedia de la guerra y la violencia. No crea una estética de estas desgracias: las critica a través del impacto estético y de los poderes cognoscitivos y comunicativos particulares del arte. Como ha dicho Antonio Muñoz Molina: "En el disparo de su cámara siempre hay denuncia y siempre hay poesía". De Goya a Robert Capa a los reporteros mediáticos de hoy, los cronistas de guerra suelen ser reporteros de muerte. Sánchez es un reportero de vida, del triunfo de la vida sobre la violencia destructora. Esta visión enfoca todo su trabajo, y es el gran eje temático de esta muestra. Un poeta, John Yau, ha dicho que ya no hay héroes: sólo sobrevivientes. Pero los sobrevivientes pueden ser también vencedores, y Gervasio los retrata en su reincorporación a la vida. Sus imágenes se concentran en enseñar cómo la vida se sobrepone, cómo se manifiesta en medio de las ruinas de la guerra y la muerte, superándolas. Expresan a menudo una alegría paradójica, lacerante, porque documentan la vida que se niega a ser aniquilada. Más allá de las minas, los desaparecidos, los bombardeos y Sierra Leona, esta es la historia mayor, el gran suceso de permanente y ahistórica actualidad que nos reporta Gervasio Sánchez".

Esta exposición se ha elaborado específicamente para el Simposio, con el apoyo del Museo San Telmo, y es gratuita y accesible a toda la ciudadanía y participantes durante toda la semana.

# Socio-Cultural Program

Every day in the evening (from 6:45 to 8:15 pm), this is an invitation to a free artistic event, open to anyone interested beyond Symposium participants, followed by a debate with the artists / directors / participant (victims) and the public at the Centro Carlos Santamaría Antonio Beristain Auditorium (in English and Spanish) of the University campus).

Todos los días por la tarde (de 18:45 a 20:15 hs.) se invita a un espectáculo artístico gratuito, abierto a todos los interesados, más allá de los participantes del Simposio, seguido de un debate con los artistas / directores / participantes (víctimas) y el público, en el Centro Carlos Santamaría del campus universitario, Auditorio Antonio Beristain (en inglés y castellano).

## Restorative music on gender violence

## Música restaurativa sobre la violencia de género

The composer and conductor **FRANCISCO JOSÉ RÍOS-LÓPEZ**, the criminologist **ROCÍO REDONDO ALMANDOZ** and the interpreter **AITOR ÚCAR GONZÁLEZ**, forming an interdisciplinary team, propose us a musical meeting in which all those victims of gender violence (and their supporters or professionals working with them) who wish to attend can participate, accompanied by a general audience. It will be interpreted the work for guitar **PARADIGMA II**: “and oblivion recorded your absences” created with the aim of making visible and musically representing the phenomenon of gender violence in society. Later, a dialogue will be organized in which all those who wish to participate will be able to share their personal experience.

El compositor y director de orquesta **FRANCISCO JOSÉ RÍOS-LÓPEZ**, la criminóloga **ROCÍO REDONDO ALMANDOZ** y el intérprete **AITOR ÚCAR GONZÁLEZ**, formando un equipo interdisciplinar, nos proponen un encuentro musical en el que todas aquellas víctimas de violencia de género (y profesionales que trabajan con ellas) puedan participar. En él se interpretará la obra para guitarra **PARADIGMA II**: “y el olvido registró tus ausencias”, creada con el objetivo de visibilizar y representar musicalmente el fenómeno de la violencia de género en la sociedad. Posteriormente, se organizará un diálogo en el que todos/as aquellos/as que deseen participar podrán compartir su experiencia personal

**MÚSICA RESTAURATIVA**

**¿Quiénes somos?**  
El compositor y director de orquesta Francisco José Ríos-López, la criminóloga Rocío Redondo Almandoz y el/la intérprete a invitar, formando un equipo interdisciplinar con la colaboración de la profesora e investigadora permanente del Instituto Vasco de Criminología, Gemma Varona Martínez.

**¿Qué proponemos?**  
Un encuentro musical en el que podrán participar todas aquellas víctimas de violencia de género que deseen asistir. En él, se interpretará la obra para guitarra PARADIGMA II: “y el olvido recordó vuestras ausencias” creada con el objetivo de visibilizar y representar musicalmente el fenómeno de la violencia de género en la sociedad. Después, se organizará un diálogo, totalmente libre y voluntario en el que todas aquellas personas que deseen participar podrán compartir su experiencia personal.

**¿Dónde?**  
Espacios íntimos para un diálogo restaurativo en el que establecer sinergias entre la música y la emoción. Dichos espacios serán la sala de meditación en la Parroquia de IESU y el aula 4.0 de el edificio Carlos Santamaría de EHU/UPV, ambos en Donostia. Existe la posibilidad de incluir nuevos espacios.

**¿Cuál es el motivo de este encuentro?**  
La violencia de género conlleva graves consecuencias para la sociedad, y más especialmente, para sus víctimas. La respuesta y apoyo social son factores fundamentales para intentar erradicarla. A través de la elaboración musical de esta obra, el compositor se propone como reto trabajar temáticas sociales negativas pero presentes en la actualidad, en este caso concreto, el problema de la violencia de género. Entre sus objetivos están: comprender mejor el fenómeno de la violencia de género, dotar a la música de una utilidad social concreta y aprender de las víctimas de violencia de género.

**¿Qué esperamos de este encuentro?**  
Se trata de un encuentro restaurativo en el cual, nuestro objetivo es realizar un proceso de experimentación externo del fenómeno de la violencia de género a través de la obra de guitarra, para después compartir nuestra experiencia emocional y poder construir un diálogo restaurativo.

**Contacto**

Francisco José Ríos-López	rioslopezjf@gmail.com
Rocío Redondo Almandoz	rocio.r.almandoz@gmail.com

## Emancipation and restoration for victims of gender violence through flamenco dancing with the participation of Elisabeth Garmendia and Soledad Ruz

(Centro Flamenco El Duende)

## Emancipación y restauración de víctimas de violencia de género a través del baile flamenco con la participación de Elisabeth Garmendia y Soledad Ruz

(Centro Flamenco El Duende)

After the dancing, the debate with the public will include artistic imagination and thinking about the concepts on vulnerability and empowerment in relation to the overrepresentation of ethnic minority and migrant women and the Spanish prohibition of mediation (restorative justice) in intimate partner violence cases when the victim is a woman and the perpetrator a male adult. **JORGE PORRAS**, psychotherapist from the Gakoa program for aggressors, will also join the debate.

Tras una pequeña exhibición, el debate con el público incluirá la imaginación artística y la reflexión sobre los conceptos de vulnerabilidad y empoderamiento en relación con la sobrerrepresentación de las mujeres de minorías étnicas y migrantes y la prohibición española de la mediación (justicia restaurativa) en los casos de violencia de pareja cuando la víctima es una mujer y el perpetrador un adulto hombre. **JORGE PORRAS**, psicoterapeuta del programa Gakoa para agresores, también participará en el debate





## Adiorik gabe / Sin adiós / Without Goodbye on victims of terrorism and political violence

## Adiorik gabe / Sin adiós sobre las víctimas del terrorismo y la violencia política en la ciudad de San Sebastián

It is an artistic project on memorialisation through music and poetry in the city, after Madrid, with more victims of this kind of violence in Spain. This artistic project was supported by the Donostia/San Sebastián municipality in 2016 and 2019 and externally evaluated by the Basque Institute of Criminology. A piece of the documentary film on the artistic piece developed in 2016 in memory of **FRANCISCO JAVIER GÓMEZ ELOSEGUI**, killed by the terrorist group ETA, will be screened. There will be a debate with **INESA ARIZTIMUÑO**, chair of the activity, and **JOSEMI GÓMEZ ELOSEGUI**, brother of Francisco, on the general project, where a very diverse group of victims participated.

Adiorik gabe / Sin adiós sobre las víctimas del terrorismo y la violencia política en la ciudad de San Sebastián, después de Madrid, la ciudad con más víctimas de este tipo de violencia. Se trata de un proyecto artístico de memorialización a través de la música y la poesía, desarrollado con apoyo del Ayuntamiento de Donostia/San Sebastián en 2016 y 2019. Se proyectará un fragmento de la película documental sobre la pieza artística desarrollada, en 2016, en memoria de **FRANCISCO JAVIER GÓMEZ ELOSEGUI**, asesinado por la banda terrorista ETA. Debate con **INESA ARIZTIMUÑO**, directora de la actividad, y **JOSEMI GÓMEZ ELOSEGUI**, hermano de Francisco, sobre el proyecto general en el que participó un grupo muy diverso de víctimas.

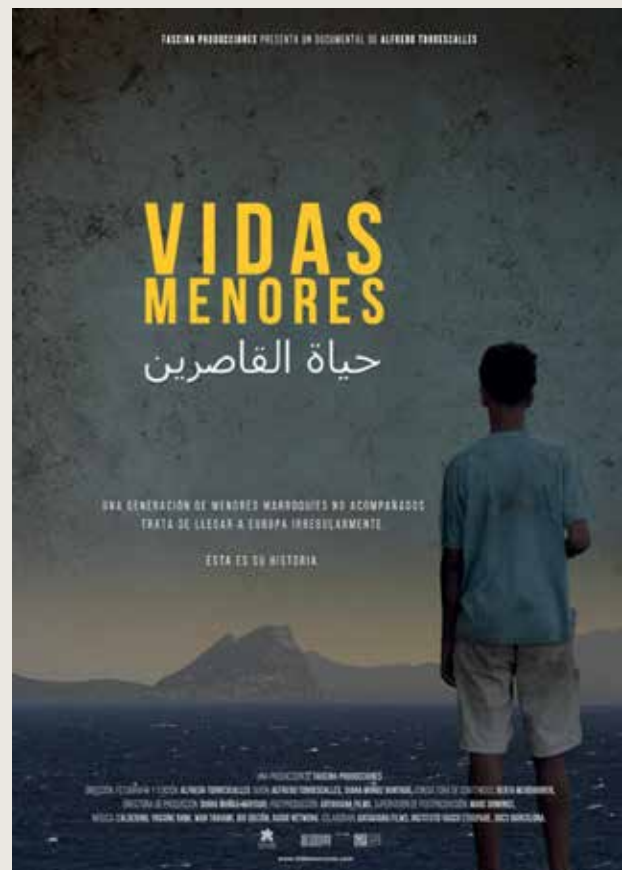


## An awarded documentary film on non-accompanied foreign minors “Vidas menores”

An awarded documentary film on non-accompanied foreign minors “Vidas menores”, with subtitles in English. The film portrays a group of Moroccan unaccompanied minors and their family environment, on their journey from their place of origin in Morocco to their way through cities in Spain, France, Germany or Sweden. Debate with its director **ALFREDO TORRESCALLES** and **ANE VIANA**, PhD researcher who has interviewed minors in the Basque Country, on victimmigration and the criminalisation of the minor other.

## Documental premiado sobre menores extranjeros no acompañados “Vidas menores”

Documental premiado sobre menores extranjeros no acompañados “Vidas menores”, con subtítulos en inglés. La película retrata a un grupo de menores marroquíes no acompañados y su entorno familiar, en su viaje desde su lugar de origen en Marruecos hasta su paso por ciudades de España, Francia, Alemania o Suecia. Debate con su director **ALFREDO TORRESCALLES** y **ANE VIANA**, investigadora doctora que ha entrevistado a menores en el País Vasco, sobre el fenómeno de la “victimmigración” y la criminalización de los menores.







WORLD SOCIETY OF  
VICTIMOLOGY



Advancing research, services and  
awareness for victims

## 17<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the World Society of Victimology 2022

---

Victimisation in  
a digital world:  
responding to and  
connecting with victims